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STATISTICS ON THE ECONOMIC AND
CULTURAL DEVELOPMENT OF NORTHERN
ABORIGINAL PEOPLE OF THE USSR

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Affaires indiennes
et du Nord Canada

**STATISTICS ON THE ECONOMIC AND
CULTURAL DEVELOPMENT
OF THE NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE
OF THE USSR**

(For the period 1980- 1989)

Circumplanar and Scientific Affairs

Canada

ABSTRACT

This publication is a translation of a Russian handbook of statistical tables on the economic and cultural development of northern aboriginal people in the Soviet Union. The handbook was prepared as background material for the delegates to the first Congress of Northern Aboriginal People of the USSR, which was held in Moscow on March 30-31, 1990. The Congress, comprising delegates representing the 26 northern aboriginal groups living in the Soviet Union, is the highest level decision-making body for the Association of Northern Aboriginal People of the USSR established in 1989.

This publication contains data on demographics, language, economic production, and **standard of living**. In many of the tables data are provided for each of the 26 groups of northern aboriginal people.

RESUME

Cette publication est une traduction d'un manuel russe comprenant des tableaux statistiques sur le développement économique et culturel des peuples autochtones des régions nordiques d'Union soviétique. Il a été conçu à l'intention des délégués présents au Premier Congrès des Peuples Autochtones des Régions Nordiques d'U.R.S.S., lequel a eu lieu les 30 et 31 mars 1990 à Moscou. Ce congrès qui rassembla les délégués des 26 communautés autochtones des régions nordiques de l'Union soviétique constitue le plus important corps décisionnel de l'Association des Peuples Autochtones des Régions Nordiques d'U.R.S.S. qui fut établie en 1989.

Cette publication comprend des données sur la démographie, la langue, la production économique, et le niveau de vie. Plusieurs tableaux renferment des données correspondant aux 26 communautés autochtones répertoriées dans la région à l'étude.

**STATISTICS ON THE ECONOMIC AND
CULTURAL DEVELOPMENT
OF THE NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE
OF THE USSR**

(For the period 1980- 1989)

91-02

This publication is based on material compiled for the use of delegates attending the first Congress of Northern Aboriginal People of the USSR, held in Moscow on March 30-31, 1990.

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Foreword

Beginning in the late 1980s it was becoming obvious that the **Soviet** political, social, economic, and cultural order was under attack. For those who travelled extensively in the Soviet Union during that period, it was apparent that significant change not only was necessary, but would happen in the near future. None, however, including the Soviet people themselves, could forecast the rapidity of the transformation which culminated in the tumultuous events during August, 1991. Although the upheaval at the present time has been primarily limited to the 15 Republics vis-à-vis their relationship with the Union, political and economic changes are also being asked for by residents of the individual republics themselves. **In particular, Soviet** northern residents who live in the Soviet North and whose borders fall exclusively within the Russian Republic are beginning to demand greater autonomy.

The Soviet North which extends over 10 time zones is very rich in natural resources and comprises over 11 million square kilometres or half the size of the **entire** Soviet Union. Until recently the administrative and political structure of this territory included 4 Autonomous **Soviet** Socialist Republics (each based on a predominant ethnic group), 2 **Kraj** (territory), 10 **Oblast** (regions or provinces), and 7 **Avtonomnyj Okrug** (each autonomous region based on a predominant aboriginal group). These political and administrative entities had different, but limited degrees of authority and autonomy, and were primarily controlled by the central, **All-**union authority and to a much lesser extent by the Russian Republic.

However, this centralized control over the Soviet North has also begun to unravel. As Mr. Yeltsin demands political and economic self-determination for the Russian Republic from Mr. Gorbachev, so are similar demands being made of Mr. Yeltsin by the various political and administrative entities within this northern territory. Autonomous Republics are calling for Republican status while lesser regional governments are asking for more recognition and political power, including Republican status. Throughout the Soviet North all northerners, including aboriginal people, are demanding a fairer share in the **control** of their destiny, be it political, cultural, economic or environmental.

It is the Soviet North which is and has been of interest to Canada because of its many similarities to the Canadian North, such as climate, geography, renewable and non-renewable resources and most important, the Soviet northern aboriginal people. In the Soviet northern territory there are 26 different aboriginal groups totalling approximately 185,000 mixed in with a population of 8 to 10 million, depending on the southern boundary of the Soviet North.

The Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development (**DIAND**) through the Circumpolar Affairs Division has since 1966 been following socio-economic and technical developments in the Soviet North in order to provide information to Canadian federal and territorial departments and non-government agencies. In addition, the Department has had the leading responsibility on behalf of the federal government for establishing relations with the Soviet Union dealing with

— the Arctic and the North. The prime results included the establishment and coordination of the 1984 Canada-USSR Arctic Science Exchange **Programme**, and the implementation through a Mixed Commission of the 1989 Canada-USSR Agreement on Cooperation in the Arctic and the North.

As a result, upon receipt of the Statistics on the Economic and Cultural Development of the Northern Aboriginal People of the USSR (for the period 1980-1989) from Dr. Valery Tishkov, Director, Institute of Ethnology and Anthropology, USSR Academy of Sciences, a decision was made to translate the publication in order to provide a wider distribution of very interesting and unique statistics on Soviet northern aboriginal people. This information is the best that has been published to date concerning the northern aboriginal people. In fact, none of the Soviet Censuses published, including the 1971 Census, provide more detailed statistics on the Soviet northern aboriginal people as furnished by **this publication**.

The translated version was possible only because of the dedicated work and cooperation of three - key persons who were responsible in putting together this publication in English. We are particularly grateful to and acknowledge the contribution of

- **Camil Simard, Circumpolar Analyst, Circumpolar Affairs Division, DIAND**, for the initial translation and his persistence in resolving all the problems associated with the publication;
- **John Hannigan, Project Manager, Centre for Canadian and Soviet Studies at Carleton University**, with the support of the Dormer Canadian Foundation, for the final translation and editing of the text, the review of the statistical material with the original text and the introduction; and
- **Bernadette Norwegian, Analyst, Circumpolar Affairs, Government of the Northwest Territories**, who did an excellent job of transcribing all the data and setting up the format of the final publication.

In conclusion, we are hopeful that this publication will serve to provide information to those who are involved in studying **socio-economic**, political and cultural developments of Soviet Northern aboriginal people.

Walter Slipchenko
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Government of the
Northwest Territories

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Northern Affairs

TABLE OF TRANSLITERATION

a = a

б = b

в = v

г = g

д = d

е = e

ё = yo

ж = zh

з = z

й = j

и = i

к = k

л = l

м = m

н = n

о = o

п = p

р = r

с = s

т = t

у = u

ф = f

х = kh

ц = ts

ч = ch

ш = sh

щ = shch

ы = y

э = é

ю = yu

я = ya

ь = ' (soft sign)

ъ = " (hard sign)

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

ASSR -	Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic
A.O. -	Autonomous Okrug
RSFSR -	Russian Soviet Federated Socialist Republic

THE ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE OF THE USSR

Introduction

The statistical tables contained in this publication were prepared as background material for delegates to the first Congress of Northern Aboriginal People of the USSR.¹ This Congress was held in Moscow on March 30-31, 1990 and received considerable attention in the Soviet media. The Congress, comprised of delegates representing the 26 northern aboriginal groups living in the Soviet Union, is the highest level decision-making body for the Association of Northern Aboriginal People. The Association was established in 1989 under the leadership of Vladimir Sangi.

This publication is believed to mark the first time that this amount of data on the economic and cultural development of northern aboriginal people in the USSR has been distributed publicly. Most had never before turned up in official statistical yearbooks of the USSR or RSFSR, or in the all-union censuses.

The publication contains data on:

- o demographics (e.g., population distribution by region and by sex, and natural population growth rates);
- o languages spoken as a mother tongue and as a second language;
- o production in regions inhabited by northern aboriginal people (e.g., industrial production per capita, output of furs, meat and dairy production), reindeer population, investment statistics, and average wage rates;
- o standard of living (e.g., food consumption, average living space, number of doctors and hospital beds, cases of tuberculosis, day-care facilities, higher education, bank savings, number of cinemas and telephones, etc.).

In many of the tables, data are provided for each of the 26 groups of northern aboriginal people. The data can therefore be compared among all groups. As well, they can be compared to figures provided for the RSFSR as a whole. In other tables, data are broken down by region

¹ In Russian, these ethnic groups are collectively called "malochislennyye narody Severs" which translated means the numerically small peoples of the North. To indicate that these people inhabited what is now the northern part of the USSR prior to the arrival of Russians, the term northern aboriginal people is used here.

provided for the RSFSR as a whole. In other-tables, data are broken down by region (autonomous republic, kraj, oblast and autonomous okrug²) and by "regions inhabited by northern aboriginal people", a category which is unfortunately not precisely defined in the publication. This information is always contrasted with the corresponding figure for the RSFSR.

Some Highlights of the Data

Population: According to census figures, the total population of the northern aboriginal people of the USSR in 1989 was 181,556, 0.06% of the total Soviet population and 0.12% of Russia's. The population of individual groups ranged from 34,190 for the Nentsy, to 179 for the Oroki. Thirteen of the groups each had less than 2,000 people.

Population Growth: Between 1979 and 1989, the population grew by 16.6%, or 1.5% at an average annual rate. This is a noticeably higher growth rate than the 2.9% (average annual rate of 0.3%) recorded between the 1970 and 1979 censuses. Growth rates vary considerably among the groups, ranging from a decrease of 15% for the Orochi, to an increase of 82% for the Itel'meny. Unfortunately, some of this data is inconsistent with other figures provided on natural growth rates (see the section below on "A Note on the Data" for a brief discussion of such anomalies.)

According to the data provided, the higher population increase in the 1980s is attributable to a steady rise in the annual natural growth rate (births minus deaths), from 1,522 in 1980 to 3,056 in 1988. In percentage terms, this marks a jump in the natural growth rate from approximately 1.0% in 1980 to 1.7% in 1988. As there are no data given for the natural growth rate during the 1970-79 period, there is no ready explanation for the low growth rate in that decade.

Population Distribution: Almost 95% of the northern aboriginal peoples live in Siberia and the Far East (that is, east of the Ural

Mountains). Roughly two-thirds live in four of the administrative districts in the Soviet North: Tyumenskaya Oblast (29%), Yakutskaya ASSR (13.7%), Khabarovskij Kraj (12.9%), and Magadanskaya Oblast (11.5%).

The majority of northern aboriginal peoples (74%) live in rural areas. This is down from 78% in 1979, indicating some rural to urban migration.

²The autonomous republic, kraj, oblast and autonomous okrug are administrative divisions in the USSR with different degrees of authority. *They* are all subordinate to the level of the union republic and to the union. The authority of these administrative units is currently being redefined as part of the overall transformation of the federal structure of the USSR.

Of the 1989 population, there were on average 113 women per 100 men. However, there were some dramatic variations by individual ethnic group. At the extremes, there were reportedly 87 women per 100 men among the Ents y, while for the Éveny there were 133 women per 100 men.

Language: According to the 1989 census figures, 52.3% of the northern aboriginal peoples considered their own language to be their mother tongue. And only an additional 3.2% had fluency in their own language as a second language. The percentage of northern aboriginal peoples having fluency in their native language fell from 65% in 1979 to 55.5% in 1989. In contrast, 1989 census figures indicate that 87% had fluency in Russian, either as a mother tongue (36.4%) or a second language (50.5%). This has happened despite the fact that between 1980 and 1989 there was an 82% increase in the number of aboriginal students studying their aboriginal language in schools.

Economy: Data on the economic activity "of northern aboriginal peoples are provided for several industries. In all cases, a figure is given for production "in regions inhabited by northern aboriginal peoples". These data can then be compared to those provided for the RSFSR and autonomous republics, oblasts, krajs, and autonomous okrugs in the North. At the most general level, the annual value of industrial production per capita for regions inhabited by northern aboriginal peoples was 2,499 rubles in 1988, which compared to 3,649 rubles for the RSFSR. Annual per capita industrial production in regions inhabited by northern aboriginal peoples spanned an exceptionally broad range, from a low of 188 rubles in Irkutskaya Oblast, to a high of 6,910 rubles in Yakutskaya ASSR.

Data are also provided on reindeer herds, fishing, fur production, arts and crafts, and meat and dairy production. Almost all of the reindeer in the RSFSR (96%) are located in regions inhabited by northern aboriginal peoples. During the 1980s, 10-11% of all state purchases of fur and 7-8% of the fish catch in the RSFSR came from those regions. (Recall that northern aboriginal peoples comprise only 0.1270 of the RSFSR's population.) For other industries, the share of the regions inhabited by northern aboriginal peoples in total RSFSR production are: arts and crafts - 0.5%; meat - 0.4%; and dairy products -0.390.

Indicators on Standard of Living: A number of tables provide information on indicators of the standard of living in regions inhabited by northern aboriginal peoples, with comparisons to the RSFSR and its constituent administrative areas. There are data on capital investment in living space, schools and cultural houses which indicate that the regions inhabited by northern aboriginal peoples are currently getting a higher percentage of the total relative to their share of the population. Nevertheless, the average living space per person is still about 80% that of the RSFSR average.

The 1989 average monthly wage of 410.4 rubles in these regions is significantly higher than the 260 ruble average for the RSFSR. As a result, retail trade turnover per capita and the average size of savings accounts is higher than the RSFSR average. However, the provision of services is about 10% lower.

**DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION OF NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE
BY REGION OF RESIDENCE IN THE RSFSR**

	POPULATION		1989 Compared to 1979 (1979 = 100)	Share of region's population in the total	
	1979	1989		1979	1989
RSFSR	155675	181556	116.6	100	100
Buryatskaya ASSR	1634	1988	121.7	1.0	1.1
Komi ASSR	482	495	102.7	0.3	0.3
Yakutskaya ASSR	88445	24817	134.5	11.8	13.7
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	6805	7278	107.0	4.4	4.0
of which:					
Nenetskij A.O.	6064	6471	106.7	3.9	3.6
Amurskaya Oblast	1802	1882	104.4	1.2	1.0
Irkutskaya Oblast	2113	2423	114.9	1.4	1.3
Krasnoyarskij Kraj	13757	15746	114.5	8.8	8.7
of which:					
Tajmyrskij (Dolgano- Nenetskij) A.O.	7785	8735	112.2	5.0	4.8
Evenkijskij A.O.	3442	3797	110.3	2.2	2.1
Kamchatskaya Oblast	10705	12329	115.2	6.9	6.8
of which:					
Koryakskij A.O.	8585	10029	116.8	5.5	5.5
Murmanskaya Oblast	1729	1944	112.4	1.1	1.1
Magadanskaya Oblast	17877	20929	117.1	11.5	11.5
of which:					
Chukotskij A.O.	13951	16026	114.9	9.0	8.8
Primorskij Kraj	1401	1667	119.0	0.9	0.9
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	2816	2869	101.9	1.8	1.6
Tomskaya Oblast	2487	2394	96.3	1.6	1.3
Tyumenskaya Oblast	46451	52698	113.4	29.8	29.0
of which:					
Khanty-Mansijskij A.O.	18476	19939	107.9	11.9	11.0
Yamalo-Nenetskij A.O.	25695	30203	117.5	16.5	16.6
Khabarovskij Kraj	20738	23484	113.2	13.3	12.9
Chitinskaya Oblast	1399	1607	114.9	0.9	0.9

**POPULATION OF NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE
LIVING IN THE RSFSR
(1989 compared to 1979)**

	POPULATION		1989 Compared to 1979 (1979 = 100)	Share of total (in %)	
	1979	1989		1979	1989
All Northern Aboriginal People of which:	155675	181556	116.6	100	100
DOLGANY -	4911	6571	133.8	3.2	3.6
KORYAKI	7637	8942	117.1	4.9	4.9
MANS I	7434	8266	111.2	4.8	4.6
NENTSY	29487	34190	115.9	18.9	18.8
KHANTY	20743	22283	107.4	13.3	12.3
CHUKCHI	13937	15106	108.4	8.9	8.3
ÉVENKI	27041	29975	110.9	17.4	16.5
ALEUTY	489	644	131.7	0.3	0.4
ITEL' MENY	1335	2428	181.9	0.9	1.3
KETY	1072	1084	101.1	0.7	0.6
NANAJTSY	10357	11877	114.7	6.7	6.5
NGANASANY	842	1262	149.9	0.5	0.7
NEGIDAL'TSY	477	587	123.1	0.3	0.3
NIVKHI	4366	4631	106.1	2.8	2.6
OROKI	...	179	.m.	...	0.1
OROCHI	1040	883	84.9	0.7	0.5
SAAMI	1775	1835	103.4	1.1	1.0
SEL'KUPY	3518	3564	101.3	2.3	2.0
TOFALARY	576	722	125.3	0.4	0.4
UDÉGEJTSY	1431	1902	132.9	0.9	1.0
UL'CHI	2494	3173	127.2	1.6	1.8
CHUVANTSY	...	1384	...	...	0.8
ÉVENY	12452	17055	137.0	8.0	9.4
ÉNTSY	...	198	...	...	0.1
ÉSKIMOSY	1460	1703	116.6	0.9	0.9
YUKAGIRY	801	1112	138.8	0.5	0.6

URBAN POPULATION

	URBAN POPULATION		1989 Compared to 1979 (1979 = 100)	Urban population as share of total population	
	1979	1989		1979	1989
All Northern Aboriginal People of which:	34402	47053	136.8	22.1	25.9
DOLGANY	634	1288	203.2	12.9	19.6
KORYAKI	2045	2571	125.7	26.8	28.8
MANSI	2624	3776	143.9	35.93	45.7
NENTSY	4301	5850	136.0	14.6	17.1
KHANTY	4694	6637	141.4	22.6	29.8
CHUKCHI	1964	2111	107.5	14.1	14.0
ÉVENKI	5677	6066	106.9	21.0	20.2
ALEUTY	161	236	146.6	32.9	36.6
ITEL'MENY	373	943	252.8	27.9	38.8
KETY	184	193	104.9	17.2	17.8
NANAJTSY	3762	4667	124.1	36.3	39.3
NGANASANY	89	347	389.9	10.6	27.5
NEGIDAL'TSY	141	224	158.9	29.6	38.2
NIVKHI	2058	2347	114.0	47.1	50.7
OROKI	...	151	...	...	84.4
OROCHI	553	415	75.0	53.2	47.0
SAAMI	627	718	114.5	35.3	39.1
SEL'KUPY	668	900	134.7	19.0	25.3
TOFALARY	74	97	131.1	12.8	13.4
UDÉGEJTSY	359	716	199.4	25.1	37.6
UL'CHI	668	886	132.6	26.8	27.9
CHUVANTSY	...	745	...	...	53.8
ÉVENY	2197	4286	195.1	17.6	25.1
ÉNTSY	...	81	...	...	40.9
ÉSKIMOSY	318	388	122.0	21.8	22.8
YUKAGIRY	231	414	179.2	28.8	37.2

RURAL POPULATION

	RURAL POPULATION		1989 Compared to 1979 (1979 = 100)	Rural population as share of total population	
	1979	1989		1979	1989
All Northern Aboriginal People of which:	121273	134503	110.9	77.9	74.1
DOLGANY	4277	5283	123.5	87.1	80.4
KORYAKI	5592	6371	113.9	73.2	71.2
MANSI	4810	4490	93.3	64.7	54.3
NENTSY	25186	28340	112.5	85.4	82.9
KHANTY	16049	15646	97.5	77.4	70.2
CHUKCHI	11973	12995	108.5	85.9	86.0
ÉVENKI	21364	23909	111.9	79.0	79.8
ALEUTY	328	408	124.4	67.1	63.4
ITEL'MENY	962	1485	154.4	72.1	61.2
KETY	888	891	100.3	82.8	82.2
NANAJTSY	6595	7210	109.3	63.7	60.7
NGANASANY	753	915	121.5	89.4	72.5
NEGIDAL'TSY	336	363	108.0	70.4	61.8
NIVKHI	2308	2284	99.0	52.9	49.3
OROKI	...	28	...	...	15.6
OROCHI	487	468	96.1	46.8	53.0
SAAMI	1148	1117	97.3	64.7	60.9
SEL'KUPY	2850	2664	93.5	81.0	74.7
TOFALARY	502	625	124.5	87.2	86.6
UDÉGEJTSY	1072	1186	110.6	74.9	62.4
UL' CHI	1826	2287	125.2	73.2	72.1
CHUVANTSY	..*	639	...	...	46.2
ÉVENY	10255	12769	124.5	82.4	74.9
ÉNTSY	...	117	...	...	59.1
ÉSKIMOSY	1142	1315	115.1	78.2	77.2
YUKAGIRY	570	698	122.5	71.2	62.8

POPULATION OF NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE BY SEX

	MEN		1989 Compared to 1979 (1979 =100)	WOMEN		1989 Compared to 1979 (1979 =100)	Number of Women per 100 Men	
	1979	1989		1979	1989		1979	1989
	All Northern Aboriginal People of which:	74031	85312	115.2	81644	96244	117.9	110	113
DOLGANY	2366	3073	129.9	2545	3498	137.4	108	114
KORYAKI	3673	4259	116.0	3964	4683	118.1	108	110
MANS I	3410	3719	109.1	4024	4547	113.0	118	122
NENTSY	14083	16208	115.1	15404	17982	116.7	109	111
KHANTY	9746	10302	105.7	10997	11981	108.9	113	116
CHUKCHI	6739	7288	108.1	7198	7818	108.6	107	107
ÉVENKI	13133	14584	111.0	13908	15391	110.7	106	106
ALEUTY	257	317	123.3	232	327	140.9	90	103
ITEL ' MENY	621	1111	178.9	714	1317	184.5	115	119
KETY	522	515	98.7	550	569	103.5	105	110
NANAJTSY	5023	5739	114.3	5334	6138	115.1	106	107
NGANASANY	416	608	146.2	426	654	153.5	102	108
NEGIDAL ' TSY	238	281	118.1	239	306	128.0	100	109
NIVKHI	2126	2222	104.5	2240	2409	107.5	105	108
OROKI	...	89	...	...	90	...	...	101
OROCHI	509	418	82.1	531	465	87.6	104	111
SAAMI	793	802	101.1	982	1033	105.2	124	129
SEL ' KUPY	1662	1669	100.4	1856	1895	102.1	112	114
TOFALARY	281	347	123.5	295	375	127.1	105	108
UDÉGEJTSY	704	929	132.0	727	973	133.8	103	105
UL ' CHI	1162	1471	126.6	1332	1702	127.8	115	116
CHUVANTSY	...	599	...	...	785	...	...	131
ÉVENY	5503	7332	133.2	6949	9723	139.9	126	133
ÉNTSY	...	106	...	...	92	...	...	87
ÉSKIMOSY	676	806	119.2	784	897	114.4	116	111
YUKAGIRY	388	518	133.5	413	594	143.8	106	115

URBAN POPULATION BY SEX

	MEN		1989 Compared to 1979 (1979 =100)	WOMEN		1989 Compared to 1979 (1979 =100)	Number of Women per 100 Men	
	1979	1989		1979	1989		1979	1989
	All Northern Aboriginal People of which:	15896		20879	131.3		18506	26174	141.4	116	125
DOLGANY	310	587	189.4	324	701	216.4	105	119
KORYAKI	970	1189	122.6	1075	1382	128.6	111	116
MANS I	1143	1565	136.9	1481	2211	149.3	130	141
NENTSY	1925	2573	133.7	2376	3277	137.9	123	127
KHANTY	2080	2857	137.4	2614	3780	144.6	126	132
CHUKCHI	898	1042	116.0	1066	1069	100.3	119	103
ÉVENKI	2807	2847	101.4	2870	3219	112.2	102	113
ALEUTY	93	121	130.1	68	115	169.1	73	95
ITEL ' MENY	170	399	234.7	203	514	253.2	119	136
KETY	77	82	106.5	107	111	103.7	139	135
NANAJTSY	1901	2228	117.2	1861	2439	131.1	98	109
NGANASANY	41	155	378.0	48	192	400.0	117	124
NEGIDAL ' TSY	70	105	150.0	71	119	167.6	101	113
NIVKHI	1009	1136	112.6	1049	1211	115.4	104	107
OROKI	.. .	76	.. .	.. .	75	.. .	.. .	99
OROCHI	266	184	69.2	287	231	80.5	108	126
SAAMI	254	266	104.7	373	452	121.2	147	170
SEL ' KUPY	277	394	142.2	391	506	129.4	141	128
TOFALARY	35	41	117.1	39	56	143.6	111	137
UDÉGEJTSY	172	331	192.4	187	385	205.9	109	116
UL ' CHI	333	415	124.6	335	471	140.6	101	113
CHUVANTSY	.. .	307	.. .	.. .	438	.. .	.. .	143
ÉVENY	819	1590	194.1	1378	2696	195.6	168	170
ÉNTSY	.. .	35	.. .	.. .	46	.. .	.. .	131
ÉSKIMOSY	133	172	129.3	185	216	116.8	139	126
YUKAGIRY	113	182	161.1	118	232	196.6	104	127

RURAL POPULATION BY SEX

	MEN		1989 Compared to 1979 (1979 =100)	WOMEN		1989 Compared to 1979 (1979 =100)	Number of Women per 100 Men	
	1979	1989		1979	1989		1979	1989
All Northern Aboriginal People of which:	58135	64433	110.8	63138	70070	111.0	109	109
DOLGANY	2056	2486	120.9	2221	2797	125.9	108	113
KORYAKI -	2703	3070	113.6	2889	3301	114.3	107	108
MANS I	2267	2154	95.0	2543	2336	91.9	112	108
NENTSY	12158	13635	112.1	13028	14705	112.9	107	108
KHANTY	7666	7445	97.1	8383	8201	97.8	109	110
CHUKCHI	5841	6246	106.9	6132	6749	110.1	105	108
ÉVENKI	10326	11737	113.7	11038	12172	110.3	107	104
ALEUTY	164	196	119.5	164	212	129.3	100	108
ITEL'MENY	451	712	157.9	511	773	151.3	113	109
KETY	445	433	97.3	443	458	103*4	100	106
NANAJTSY	3122	3511	112.5	3473	3699	106.5	111	105
NGANASANY	375	453	120.8	378	462	122.2	101	102
NEGIDAL'TSY	168	176	104.8	168	187	111.3	100	106
NIVKHI	1117	1086	97.2	1191	1198	100.6	107	110
OROKI	...	13	...	...	15	...	...	115
OROCHI	243	234	96.3	244	234	95.9	100	100
SAAMI	539	536	99.4	609	581	95.4	113	108
SEL'KUPY	1385	1275	92.1	1465	1380	94.8	106	109
TOFALARY	246	306	124.4	256	319	124.6	104	104
UDÉGEJTSY	532	598	112.4	540	588	108.9	102	98
UL'CHI	829	1056	127.4	997	1231	123.5	120	117
CHUVANTSY	...	292	...	...	347	...	...	119
ÉVENY	4684	5742	122.6	5571	7027	126.1	119	122
ÉNTSY	...	71	...	...	46	...	...	65
ÉSKIMOSY	543	634	116.8	599	681	113.7	110	107
YUKAGIRY	275	336	122.2	295	362	122.7	107	108

**POPULATION DISTRIBUTION OF NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE
ACCORDING TO THEIR MOTHER TONGUE AND A SECOND LANGUAGE OF THE
USSR***

	SHARE (%) OF THOSE OF A GIVEN NATIONALITY							
	WHO CONSIDER AS THEIR MOTHER TONGUE:				WHO ARE FLUENT IN A SECOND LANGUAGE OF THE USSR:			
	Language of Nat ionality		Russian		Language of Nat ionality		Russian	
	1979	1989	1979	1989	1979	1989	1979	1989
All Northern Aboriginal People of which:	61.7	52.3	28.5	36.4	3.3	3.2	54.3	50.5
DOLGANY	90.6	84.1	9*3	15.2	1.2	1.4	73.6	68.4
KORYAKI	69.6	52.4	30.1	46.8	4.6	5.4	61.2	46.8
MANS I	49.7	36.7	50.0	62.6	4.1	2.9	41.0	32.6
NENTSY	80.9	77.7	13.3	17.6	1.2	1.5	64.6	62.1
KHANTY	68.1	60.8	31.5	38.5	3.0	2.1	53.0	50.8
CHUKCHI	78.3	70.4	21.2	28.3	2.7	3.5	61.4	61.3
ÉVENKI	42.5	29.5	20.7	29.1	2.3	4.5	54.8	52.5
ALEUTY	11.5	25.3	88.1	72.2	10.0	4.2	10.2	23.0
ITEL ' MENY	23.2	18.8	76.6	80.2	3.3	4.4	20.1	45.5
KETY	60.2	48.8	37.7	49.4	3.5	5.5	54.8	45.0
NANAJTSY	55.9	44.1	43.9	55.3	7.2	5.3	49.5	40.2
NGANASANY	90.3	83.4	9.0	15.3	1.0	2.5	72.4	56.8
NEGIDAL ' TSY	43.4	26.6	54.9	69.5	4.6	4.8	38.8	22.0
NIVKHI	30.4	23.3	69.4	76.2	8.0	2.6	26.8	19.8
OROKI	. . .*	44.7	. . . .	54.2	. . .0	2.2	. . . .	40.8
OROCHI	33.2	17.8	64.8	81.0	5.1	2.5	22.3	13.6
SAAMI	51.8	42.0	47.5	56.8	7.3	7.0	49.3	40.8
SEL ' KUPY	56.5	47.7	42.0	50.6	3.6	2.7	46.8	42.6
TOFALARY	54.0	42.8	46.0	55.5	2.8	1.9	51.9	39.2
UDÉGEJTSY	27.5	24.3	71.5	68.1	6.9	6.9	25.5	17.6
UL ' CHI	37.9	30.7	61.9	66.5	8.3	4.3	32.4	24.1
CHUVANTSY	.*..	18.5	. . . .	71.2	. . . .	3.8	. . . .	24.9
ÉVENY	57.0	43.8	19.7	27.4	3.3	2.2	52.0	52.6
ÉNTSY	. . . .	46.5	. . . .	37.9	. . . .	7.1	. . . .	48.5
ÉSKIMOSY	60.2	51.6	38.2	45.9	4.5	3.2	53.1	48.7
YUKAGIRY	36.8	32.0	42.9	45.9	2.1	3.8	33.7	37.1

*Census data for 1989 were obtained through the USSR State Committee for Statistics (GOSKOMSTAT) in preliminary form and could be defined more accurately when official results of the census become available.

LANGUAGE SPOKEN BY THE URBAN POPULATION

SHARE (%) OF THOSE OF A GIVEN NATIONALITY

WHO CONSIDER AS THEIR MOTHER TONGUE: WHO ARE FLUENT IN A SECOND LANGUAGE OF THE USSR:

	Language of Nationality		Russian		Language of Nationality		Russian	
	1979	1989	1979	1989	1979	1989	1979	1989
All Northern Aboriginal People of which:	41.9	37.2	52.4-	56.0	6.4	4.5	40.4	37.5
DOLGANY	61.5	57.8	38.0	41.1	4.7	3.8	60.1	49.7
KORYAKI	45.5	39.4	54.1	60.1	7.4	6.5	42.5	36.3
MANS I	32.7	25.1	67.2	74.3	4.4	3.6	29.0	22.4
NENTSY	54.2	56.5	41.4	40.7	4.3	3.4	51.4	51.2
KHANTY	43.9	42.9	55.9	56.3	5.5	3.3	38.1	38.7
CHUKCHI	46.2	47.1	53.1	51.5	6.5	5.7	42.8	44.5
EVENKI	43.9	29.0	35.0	46.1	4.3	3.8	47.2	48.4
ALEUTY	21.1	34.3	77.6	62.3	5.6	8.9	20.5	30.1
ITEL'MENY	19.3	21.5	80.4	77.3	4.0	3.4	15.3	19.4
KETY	46.7	35.8	51.6	59.1	6.5	3.1	44.0	29.0
NANAJTSY	42.0	36.1	57.8	63.3	12.4	8.1	39.0	32.2
NGANASANY	56.2	74.6	42.7	22.8	3.4	4.9	51.7	26.2
NEGIDAL'TSY	30.5	26.8	68.8	68.8	8.5	5.4	24.1	19.6
NIVKHI	25.9	23.6	74.0	76.0	9.4	2.3	23.3	19.7
OROKI	...	49.0	...	49.7	...	2.6	...	44.4
OROCHI	30.6	19.0	68.9	79.5	6.0	1.4	14.3	11.3
SAAMI	39.0	32.2	59.3	67.0	10.2	9.3	39.4	29.2
SEL'KUPY	34.7	31.4	64.5	66.6	4.0	3.9	32.5	29.7
TOFALARY	51.4	37.1	48.6	51.5	5.4	5.2	48.6	32.0
UDEGEJTSY	29.0	33.9	70.2	48.7	9.7	8.8	28.7	19.6
UL'CHI	26.2	29.5	73.8	62.6	11.7	6.7	22.9	20.5
CHUVANTSY	...	19.6	...	76.9	...	5.2	...	19.3
EVENTY	38.2	31.3	40.6	45.6	4.1	3.1	49.6	46.9
ENTSY	...	42.0	...	53.1	...	11.1	...	40.7
ESKIMOSY	54.4	34.5	44.0	63.1	5.3	5.9	50.6	32.7
YUKAGIRY	28.6	24.9	61.0	60.4	6.1	7.5	36.4	31.9

LANGUAGE SPOKEN BY THE RURAL POPULATION

SHARE (%) OF THOSE OF A GIVEN NATIONALITY

WHO CONSIDER AS THEIR MOTHER TONGUE: WHO ARE FLUENT IN A SECOND LANGUAGE OF THE USSR:

	Language of Nationality		Russian		Language of Nationality		Russian	
	1979	1989	1979	1989	1979	1989	1979	1989
All Northern Aboriginal People of which:	67.4	57.6	21.8	29.5	2.4	2.7	58.2	54.5 .
DOLGANY	94.9	90.6	5.0	8.9	0.7	0.8	75*5	73.0
KORYAKI	78.4	57.7	21.4	41.4	3.6	4.9	68.1	51.0
MANS I	58.9	46.5	40.7	52.9	4.0	2.4	47.6	41.2
NENTSY	85.4	82.0	8.5	12.8	0.7	1.2	66.9	64.4
KHANTY	75.1	68.3	24.4	31.0	2.3	1.6	57.4	56.0
CHUKCHI	83.6	74.2	15.9	24.5	2.1	3.1	64.4	64.0
ÉVENKI	42.1	29.7	16.9	24.7	1.7	4.7	56.8	53.6
ALEUTY	6.7	20.1	93.3	77.9	12.2	1.5	5.2	18.9
ITEL'MENY	24.7	17.0	75.1	89.0	3.0	5.1	22.0	14.9
KETY	63.0	51.6	34.8	47.4	2.9	6.1	57.0	48.5
NANAJTSY	63.8	49.3	36.0	50.1	4.2	3.4	55.5	45.4
NGANASANY	94.3	86.7	5.0	12.5	0.7	1.6	74.9	68.4
NEGIDAL'TSY	48.8	26.4	49.1	70.0	3.0	4.4	44.9	23.4
NIVKHI	34.4	23.0	65.2	76.4	6.7	2.9	30.0	19.9
OROKI	...	21.4	...	78.6	...	...	...	21.4
OROCHI	36.1	16.7	60.2	82.3	4.1	3.4	31.4	15.6
SAAMI	58.4	48.3	41.1	50.2	5.7	5.5	54.8	48.2
SEL'KUPY	61.6	53.2	36.7	45.2	3.5	2.3	50.1	47.0
TOFALARY	54.4	43.7	45.6	56.2	2.4	1.4	52.4	40.3
UDÉGEJTSY	27.1	18.5	71.9	79.8	6.0	5.8	24.4	16.4
UL'CHI	42.2	31.2	57.6	68.0	7.1	3.4	35.9	25.5
CHUVANTSY	...	17.2	...	64.5	...	2.2	..	31.5
ÉVENY	61.1	48.0	15.2	21.3	3.1	1.9	52.6	54.5
ÉNTSY	...	49.6	...	27.4	...	4.3	...	53.8
ÉSKIMOSY	61.8	56.7	36.6	40.8	4.3	2.4	53.8	53.4
YUKAGIRY	40.2	36.2	35.6	37.2	0.5	1.6	32.6	40.3

NUMBER OF BIRTHS AMONG NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE

	1980	1985	1988		1980 - 1988
			TOTAL	NEWBORN HAVING A FATHER OF AN O - NATIONALITY	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BIRTHS IN REGIONS INHABITED BY NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE	33543	45015	43524	15157	386845
OF WHICH ARE NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE	3579	4388	4368	2151	37792
NENTSY	681	1088	1058	288	8465
KHANTY	449	556	541	283	4961
MANS I	145	158	130	88	1309
ÉVENKI	478	494	615	324	4572
KORYAKI	183	234	213	98	2035
CHUKCHI	388	489	430	141	4031
ÉVENY	422	517	477	391	4315
DOLGANY	141	170	186	73	1394
ITEL ' MENY	23	34	37	31	341
KETY	27	28	25	18	237
ALEUTY	6	9	6	5	62
NANAJTSY	216	205	154	78	1924
NGANASANY	23	28	41	28	261
NEGIDAL ' TSY	3	11	9	7	74
NIVKHI	96	100	98	46	885
OROKI	.. .	1	1	1	12
OROCHI	13	24	36	32	205
SAAMI	23	28	14	11	200
SEL ' KUPY	88	96	101	73	844
TOFALARY	12	22	11	5	131
UDÉGEJTSY	37	33	31	25	309
UL ' CHI	62	50	68	39	539
CHUVANTSY	15	33	20	15	165
ÉNTSY	.. .	1	2	1	17
ÉSKIMOSY	29	41	37	24	388
YUKAGIRY	19	18	27	26	166

NUMBER OF DEATHS AMONG NORTHERN *ABORIGINAL* PEOPLE

	TOTAL			NUMBER OF DEATHS IN THE FIRST YEAR				
	1980	1985	1988	1980- 1988	1980	1985	1988	1980- 1988
TOTAL DEATHS IN REGIONS INHABITED BY NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE	13183	14197	11241	119390	833	1031	763	8592
OF WHICH ARE NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE	2057	1907	1312	16247	166	211	157	1627 .
NENTSY	389	409	267	3170	27	47	35	349
KHANTY	276	268	141	2222	22	23	24	211
MANSI	70	70	28	574	11	9	3	53
ÉVENKI	267	253	205	2101	22	34	27	218
KORYAKI	121	105	89	926	7	10	6	87
CHUKCHI	272	224	141	1926	27	29	14	238
ÉVENY	214	167	123	1472	16	15	15	137
DOLGANY	87	77	58	726	8	15	10	86
ITEL'MENY	17	18	9	144	1	2	1	11
KETY	19,	13	10	129 . . .	1	2	2	12
ALEUTY	1	3	2	32 . . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	6
NANAJTSY	83	89	37	760	7	6	2	67
NGANASANY	13	16	12	145 . . .	1	. . .	. . .	14
NEGIDAL'TSY	5	4	6	43 . . .	1	. . .	. . .	2
NIVKHI	57	43	39	431	8	5	2	42
OROKI	. . .	. . .	2	4 . . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
OROCHI	13	19	14	145	2	2	1	15
SAAMI	26	9	12	154 . . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	2
SEL'KUPY	54	53	36	431	4	5	5	32
TOFALARY	3	5	4	44 . . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	2
UDÉGEJTSY	11	10	13	111	3	. . .	4	11
UL'CHI	25	18	28	248	1	3	4	14
CHUVANTSY	17	12	6	112 . . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	3
ÉNTSY	. . .	1	2	10 . . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
ÉSKIMOSY	15	19	20	158 . . .	2	2	2	14
YUKAGIRY	2	2	8	29 . . .	1	. . .	. . .	1

NATURAL GROWTH OF THE NORTHERN ABORIGINAL COPULATION
(number of people)

	1980	1985	1988	1980-88
TOTAL FOR REGIONS INHABITED BY NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE	20360	30818	32283	267455
OF WHICH ARE NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE	1522	2481	3056	21545
NENTSY	292	599	791	5295
KHANTY	173	288	400	2739
MANS I	75	88	102	735
ÉVENKI	211	241	4 1 0	2471 -
KORYAKI	62	129	124	1109
CHUKCHI	116	265	2 8 9	2105
ÉVENY	208	350	354	2843
DOLGANY	54	93	128	668
ITEL ' MENY	6	16	28	197
KETY	8	15	15	108
ALEUTY	5	6	4	30
NANAJTSY	133	116	117	1164
NGANASANY	10	12	29	116
NEGIDAL ' TSY	- 2	7	3	31
NIVKHI	39	57	59	454
OROKI	...	1	-1	8
OROCHI	...	5	22	60
SAAMI	-3	19	2	46
SEL ' KUPY	34	43	65	413
TOFALARY	9	17	7	87
UDÉGEJTSY	26	23	18	198
UL ' CHI	37	32	40	291
CHUVANTSY	-2	21	14	53
ÉNTSY	...	...	...	3
ÉSKIMOSY	14	22	17	180
YUKAGIRY	17	16	19	137

NUMBER OF INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES
(on a self-financing basis)

	TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ, OBLAST, AND AUTONOMOUS OKRUG (A)			IN REGIONS INHABITED BY NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE (B)			(B) AS A SHARE OF (A)		
	1980	1985	1988	-80	-85	-88	1980	1985	1988
RSFSR	25426	26273	27212	460	498	477	1.8	1.9	1.8
Buryatskaya ASSR	198	207	232	19	27	23	10	13	10
Komi ASSR	264	287	328	14	14	14	5	5	4
Yakutskaya ASSR	189	216	233	28	30	24	15	14	10
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	310	345	367	9	9	10	3	3	2
of which:									
Nenetskij A.O.	9	9	10	9	9	10	100	100	100
Amurskaya Oblast	212	216	233	21	23	24	10	11	10
Irkutskaya Oblast	515	587	610	3	4	4	0.6	0.7	0.7
Krasnoyarskij Kraj	681	715	754	15	17	1.7	2	2	2
of which:									
Tajmyrskij (Dolgano- Nenetskij) A.O.	7	7	7	7	7	7	100	100	100
Ėvenkijskij A.O.	5	4	6	5	4	6	100	100	100
Kamchatskaya Oblast	101	109	113	29	29	28	29	27	25
of which:									
Koryakskij A.O.	24	24	23	24	24	23	100	100	100
Murmanskaya Oblast	132	153	161	21	21	20	16	14	12
Magadanskaya Oblast	161	161	141	77	73	65	48	45	46
of which:									
Chukotskij A.O.	49	49	45	49	49	45	100	100	100
Primorskij Kraj	372	384	380	35	32	27	9	8	7
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	192	207	211	28	28	32	15	14	15
Tyumenskaya Oblast	419	485	518	49	50	58	12	10	10
of which:									
Khanty-Mansijskij A.O.	117	149	157	24	25	27	21	17	17
Yamalo-Nenetskij A.O.	36	51	57	25	25	26	69	49	46
Khabarovskij Kraj	310	336	366	60	77	75	19	23	20
Chitinskaya Oblast	247	255	294	6	10	10	2	4	3
Tomskaya Oblast	224	242	238	46	54	51	21	22	21

VOLUME OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION PER CAPITA
(ii rubles)

	TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ, OBLAST AND AUTONOMOUS OKRUG			IN REGIONS INHABITED BY NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE		
	1980	1985	1988	1980	1985	1988
RSFSR	2703	3353	3649	...	1878	2499
Buryatskaya ASSR	1850	2043	2209	780*	912	1233
Komi ASSR	2029	2961	3090	209	236	297
Yakutskaya ASSR	1518	2544	2770	3080*	5653	6910
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	2135	2907	3058	713	1003	1049
of which:						
Nenetskij A.O.	713	1003	1049	713	1003	1049
Amurskaya Oblast	1363	1568	1628	263	485	457
Irkutskaya Oblast	2740	3718	4020	89	113	188
Krasnoyarskij Kraj	3240	4370	4681	528	543	514
of which:						
Tajmyrskij (Dolgano- Nenetskij) A.O.	503	570	484	505	570	423
Évenkijskij A.O.	837	648	618	842	649	613
Kamchatskaya Oblast	3166	4367	4595	1600	2458	2680
of which:						
Koryakskij A.O.	1762	3928	2925	1356	2750	2943
Murmanskaya Oblast	3196	4319	4527	1196	1740	2668
Magadanskaya Oblast	2668	3755	3891	3905*	3438	3748
of which:						
Chukotskij A.O.	2472	3837	4249	4512*	3837	4249
Primorskij Kraj	2361	2963	3218	3049	4782	4182
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	2985	3781	3866	2838	4224	3932
Tyumenskaya Oblast	3687	6444	6852	1296*	1446	2031
of which:						
Khanty-Mansijskij A.O.	6713	10639	9936	1624*	2031	3092
Yamalo-Nenetskij A.O.	5401	9769	11940	790*	714	954
Khabarovskij Kraj	2620	3186	3468	1370*	2011	2638
Chitinskaya Oblast	1165	1297	1420	1007	793	836
Tomskaya Oblast	1695	2118	2766	1548	1648	1976

* Data for 1981

PRODUCTION OF CONSUMER GOODS PER CAPITA
(ii rubles)

	TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ, OBLAST, AND AUTONOMOUS OKRUG		IN REGIONS INHABITED BY NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE
	1985	1988	1988
RSFSR	1022	1190	424
Buryatskaya ASSR	475	579	168
Komi ASSR	388	498	239
Yakutskaya ASSR	210	220	158
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	413	475	326
of which:			
Nenetskij A.O.	413	441	326
Amurskaya Oblast	398	504	117
Irkutskaya Oblast	499	667	74
Krasnoyarskij Kraj	791	929	149
of which:			
Tajmyrskij (Dolgano- Nenetskij) A.O.	211	204	182
Ėvenkijskij A.O.	78	97	110
Kamchatskaya Oblast	1739	1710	2150
of which:			
Koryakskij A.O.	2453	1735	2360
Murmanskaya Oblast	863	760	388
Magadanskaya Oblast	471	500	368
of which:			
Chukotskij A.O.	...	215	...
Primorskij Kraj	1020	1116	1170
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	1084	1203	872
Tyumenskaya Oblast	365	443	235
of which:			
Khanty-Mansijskij A.O.	133	199	193
Yamalo-Nenetskij A.O.	122	183	285
Khabarovskij Kraj	657	779	349
Chitinskaya Oblast	330	485	62
Tomskaya Oblast	574	767	474

**CATCHES OF FISH AND
(thousand)**

	TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ, OBLAST, AND AUTONOMOUS OKRUG (A)			
	1980	1985	1988	1989
RSFSR	6834	7770	8429	8249
Buryatskaya ASSR	3.6	5.2	5.5	5.4
Komi ASSR	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7
Yakutskaya ASSR	7.0	9.0	8.7	6.6
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	337.1	336.2	226.3	242.6
of which:				
Nenetskij A.O.	31.3	41.4	19.5	16.1
Amurskaya Oblast	0.02	0.1	0.3	0.2
Irkutskaya Oblast	1.2	2.1	2.1	1.6
Krasnoyarskij Kraj	6.9	7.3	7.0	7.0
of which:				
Tajmyrskij (Dolgano- Nenetskij) A.O.	2.5	4.2	3.6	3.4
Evenkijskij A.O.	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2
Kamchatskaya Oblast	994.6	1242.0	1402.6	1398.8
of which:				
Koryakskij A.O.	41.3	74.4	70.9	108.2
Murmanskaya Oblast	1226.2	1280.5	1223.6	1167.8
Magadanskaya Oblast	63.6	92.7	122.8	113.1
of which:				
Chukotskij A.O.	7.9	3.7	7.4	0.2
Primorskij Kraj	1309.3	1572.8	1947.2	1936.8
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	848.4	958.9	1102.2	1031.5
Tyumenskaya Oblast	36.0	30.7	35.0	24.7
of which:				
Khanty-Mansijskij A.O.	17.0	14.1	12.6	9.5
Yamalo-Nenetskij A.O.	13.8	11.7	13.0	9.9
Khabarovskij Kraj	301.0	317.3	381.7	392.9
Chitinskaya Oblast	...	0.2	0.3	0.07
Tomskaya Oblast	4.7	3.8	3.4	2.3

PRODUCTION OF
(in retail prices,

	TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ, OBLAST AND AUTONOMOUS OKRUG (A)		
	1985	1988	1989
RSFSR	1492	1600	1518
Yakutskaya ASSR	1986	4349	4 3 9 0
Arkhangel' skaya Oblast	1190	1851	6136
of which:			
Nenetskij A.O.	218	646	1200
Irkutskaya Oblast	23675	27512	25108
Krasnoyarskij Kraj	10762	13803	16732
of which:			
Tajmyrskij (Dolgano- Nenetskij) A.O.	331	102	643
Ėvenkijskij A.O.	128	160	105
Magadanskaya Oblast	9394	8522	7791
of which:			
Chukotskij A.O.	3591	2051	1923
Tyumenskaya Oblast	8915	11604	12585
of which:			
Khanty-Mansijskij A.O.	...	382	694
Yamalo-Nenetskij A.O.	...	754	1571
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	3062	2993	3372
Khabarovskij Kraj	3686	4110	3252
Murmanskaya Oblast	4053	3610	3989

PRODUCTION OF ARTS AND CRAFTS
(thousands of rubles)

	TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ, OBLAST AND AUTONOMOUS OKRUG (A)			IN REGIONS INHABITED BY NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE (B)			(B) AS A SHARE OF (A)		
	1985	1988	1989	1985	1988	1989	1985	1988	1989
RSFSR	733022	709856	714218	2193	2915	3284	0.3	0.4	0.5
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	8108	5038	5011	523	671	661	10.2	13.3	13.2
of which:									
Nenetskij A.O.	523	671	661	523	671	661	100	100	100
Irkutskaya Oblast	4046	4006	4381	29	66	22	0.7	1.6	0.5
Krasnoyarskij Kraj	3234	3387	3688	244	446	733	7.5	13.2	19.9
of which:									
Tajmyrskij (Dolgano - Nenetskij) A.O.	227	408	6%	227	408	6%	100	100	100
Évenkijskij A.O.	17	38	37	17	38	37	100	100	100
Kamchatskaya Oblast	2274	2541	2818	344	350	345	18.1	13.8	12.3
of which:									
Koryakskij A.O.	344	350	345	344	350	345	100	100	100
Magadanskaya Oblast	2637	2891	3120	609	743	780	23.1	26	25.0
of which:									
Chukotskij A.O.	594	716	754		716	754	100	100	100
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	120	133	59	...	...	29	...	...	49
Tjumenskaya Oblast	6569	7448	4783	439	621	691	6.7	8.3	14.4
of which:									
Khanty-Mansijskij A.O.	n 4	870	875	279	324	336	38.5	37.2	38.4
Yamalo-Nenetskij A.O.	178	330	355	160	297	355	90	90	100

MEAT PRODUCTION, INCLUDING SEMI-FABRICATED PRODUCTS OF THE FIRST CATEGORY

(From Raw Materials **Belonging** to the State)

(i metric tons)

	TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ, OBLAST, AND AUTONOMOUS OKRUG (A)				IN REGIONS INHABITED BY NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE (B)				(B) AS A SHARE OF (A)			
	1980	1985	1988	1989	1980	1985	1988	1989	1980	1985	1988	1989
RSFSR	4110881	4762969	5709218	5768686	5988	7672	13485	23917	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4
Buryatskaya ASSR	30897	31711	39524	40496	80	119	237	...	0.3	0.4	0.6	...
Komi ASSR	15206	18312	23941	23250			2061	1975			9	8.5
Yakutskaya ASSR	20358	22307	21982	20293	1392	1218	1547	1545	7	5	7	7.6
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	26826	33303	38838	37135	2267	2340	2750	2759	8	7	7	7.4
of which:												
Nenetskij A.O.	2267	2340	2750	2759	2267	2340	2750	2759	100	100	100	100
Amurskaya Oblast	28126	30109	41995	44519	40	85	105	107	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
Irkutskaya Oblast	58609	60321	69277	72016	144	266	250	13	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.02
Kamchatskaya Oblast	3411	8318	9053	10119	78	77	147	208	2	0.9	2	2.1
of which:												
Koryakskij A.O.	78	77	147	208	78	77	147	208	100	100	100	100
Murmanskaya Oblast	5182	11920	18103	17115				7355		43		
Magadanskaya Oblast	7411	9643	13665	14570	1970	3543	4768	3447	27	37	35	24
of which:												
Chukotskij A.O.	1827	1742	2622	2465	1827	1742	2622	2465	100	100	100	100
Primorskij Kraj	39381	38329	44112	46453	17	24	1620	1442	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	13262	15027	18334	18714				562				3.0
Tomskaya Oblast	22432	33659	38167	37772	4038	7200	7590	4504	18	21	20	12

PRODUCTION OF MILK PRODUCTS, AS MEASURED BY MILK CONTENT
(From Raw Materials Belonging to the State)
(thousand tons)

	TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ, OBLAST, AND AUTONOMOUS ORRUG (A)				IN REGIONS INHABITED BY NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE (B)				(B) AS A SHARE OF (A)			
	1980	1985	1988	1989	1980	1985	1988	1989	1980	1985	1988	1989
RSFSR	15234.2	17711.1	19800.8	20317.0	45.2	63.3	81.0	62.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
Buryat skaya ASSR	61.0	83.6	114.1	119.5	2.0	3.0	1.5	2.7	3	4	1	2
Komi ASSR	77.7	89.5	96.3	103.6	3.9	4.5	5.4	5.9	5	5	6	6
Yakutskaya ASSR	84.3	104.3	122.8	125.0	2.6	2.9	4.6	3.6	3	3	4	3
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	143.0	165.4	187.4	193	4.3	5.1	6.1	6.2	3	3	3	3
of which:												
Nenetskiy A.O.	4.3	5.1	6.1	6.2	4.3	5.1	6.1	6.2	100	100	100	100
Kamchatskaya Oblast	46.0	56.6	64.0	67.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.7
of which:												
Koryakskij A.O.	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	100	100	100	100
Murmanskaya Oblast	112.0	140.5	165.9	160.4	0.3	4.1	4.4	4.2	4	3	3	3
Magadanskaya Oblast	47.9	67.7	78.0	73.7	12.4	23.7	21.9	19.9	26	35	28	27
of which:												
Chukotskiy A.O.	4.9	6.5	8.3	7.5	4.9	6.5	8.3	7.5	100	100	100	100
Primorskij Kraj	213.0	247.6	292.8	300.6	3.0	3.8	15.1	15.8	1	2	5	5
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	85.0	100.5	112.4	116.5				12.8				11
Tyumenskaya Oblast	175.0	264.2	361.9	375	11.4	13.0	17.7	17.2	7	5	5	5
of which:												
Khanty-Mansijskiy A.O.	50.2	103.4	159.2	153.1	9.1	9.2	12.2	12.4	18	9	8	8
Yamalo-Nenetskiy A.O.	6.0	21.2	42.8	52.3	2.3	3.7	5.6	4.9	39	17	13	9
Chitinskaya Oblast	77.5	90.5	118.4	125.0		0.6	1.2	1.3		0.7	1	1
Tomskaya Oblast	102	117.6	125.6	129.4	13.3	15.6	16.7	9.2	13	13	13	7

NUMBER OF STATE FARMS (SOVKHOZY)

	TOTAL IN AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ, OBLAST, AND AUTONOMOUS OKRUG (A)				IN REGIONS INHABITED BY NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE (B)				(B) AS A SHARE OF (A)			
	1980	1985	1988	1989	1980	1985	1988	1989	1980	1985	1988	1989
RSFSR	11817	12449	12832	1291.7	253	270	280	284	2	2	2	2
Buryatskaya ASSR	105	124	127	130	13	18	18	18	12	15	14	14
Komi ASSR	56	65	68	68	12	15	15	15	21	23	22	22
Yakutskaya ASSR	88	116	131	146	22	26	29	33	25	22	22	23
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	120	125	131	132	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
of which:												
Nenetskij A.O.	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	100	100	100	100
Amurskaya Oblast	148	148	147	147	5	5	4	4	3	3	3	3
Krasnoyarskij Kraj	282	298	318	321	28	30	35	35	10	10	11	11
of which:												
Tajmyrskij (Dolgano -Nenetskij) A.O.	16	18	20	20	16	18	20	18	100	100	100	90
Évenkijskij A.O.	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	100	100	100	100
Kamchatskaya Oblast	34	36	37	37	13	13	13	13	38	36	35	35
of which:												
Koryakskij A.O.	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	100	100	100	100
Murmanskaya Oblast	22	24	25	25	12	12	13	13	55	50	52	52
Magadanskaya Oblast	61	62	62	62	45	45	45	45	74	73	73	73
of which:												
Chukotskij A.O.	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	100	100	100	100
Primorskij Kraj	207	215	218	218	19	19	18	18	9	9	8	8
Sachalinskaya Oblast	41	42	42	42	3	3	3	3	7	7	7	7
Tyumenskaya Oblast	225	227	227	226	32	34	35	35	14	15	15	15
of which:												
Khanty-Mansijskij A.O.	18	19	19	19	18	19	19	19	100	100	100	100
Yamalo-Nenetskij A.O.	14	15	16	16	14	15	16	16	100	100	100	100
Khabarovskij Kraj	96	103	109	109	13	13	14	14	14	13	13	13
Chitinskaya Oblast	131	153	157	159	7	9	9	9	5	6	6	6
Tomskaya Oblast	111	117	120	122	27	26	27	27	24	22	23	22

NUMBER OF COLLECTIVE FARMS (KOLKHOZY) EXCLUDING FISHING

	TOTAL BY Autonomous REPUBLIC, KRAJ, OBLAST, AND AUTONOMOUS OKRUG (A)				IN REGIONS INHABITED BY NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE (B)				(B) AS A SHARE OF (A)			
	1980	1985	1988	1989	1980	1985	1988	1989	1980	1985	1988	1989
RSFSR	11964	12062	12200	12506	13	13	13	28	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Buryatskaya ASSR	54	55	56	66	4	4	4	7	7	7	7	11
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	43	43	43	43	8	8	8	8	19	19	19	19
of which:												
Nenetskij A.O.	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	100	100	100	100
Tyumenskaya Oblast	90	90	88	101	..	..*	..	11	....*	..**	..	11
Khabarovskij Kraj	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	33	33	33	33
Yakutskaya ASSR	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	100

NUMBER OF FISHING COLLECTIVE FARMS

	TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ, OBLAST, AND AUTONOMOUS OKRUG (A)				IN REGIONS INHABITED BY NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE (B)				(B) AS A SHARE OF (A) /			
	1980	1985	1988	1989	1980	1985	1988	1989	1980	1985	1988	1989
RSFSR	296	288	289	1 2 4	54	54	54	39	18	19	19	31
Buryatskaya ASSR	7	7	7	...	3	3	3	...	43	43	43	...
Yakutskaya ASSR	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	...	100	100	100	...
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	18	18	18	18	7	7	7	7	39	39	39	39
of which:												
Nenetskij A.O.	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	100	100	100	100
Kamchatskaya Oblast	11	11	13	12	6	6	6	6	55	55	46	50
of which:												
Koryakskij A.O.	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	100	100	100	100
Murmanskaya Oblast	7	7	7	7	2	2	2	2	29	29	29	29
Primorskij Kraj	8	8	8	8	2	2	2	2	25	25	25	25
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	10	10	10	10	3	3	3	3	30	30	30	30
Tyumenskaya Oblast	14	13	13	...	12	11	11	...	86	85	85	...
of which:												
Khanty-Mansijskij A.O.	12	11	11	...	12	11	11	...	100	100	100	...
Khabarovskij Kraj	19	20	20	20	18	19	19	19 ^a	95	95	95	95

REINDEER POPULATION*
(at the end of the year, thousand head)

	TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ, OBLAST AND AUTONOMOUS OKRUG (A)				IN REGIONS INHABITED BY NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE (B)				(B) AS A SNARE OF (A)			
	1980	1985	1988	1989	1980	1985	1988	1989	1980	1985	1988	1989
RSFSR	2267.6	2205.9	2306.0	2303.9	2176.3	2118.2	2212.9	2216.3	96	96	96	96
	1979.9	1888.8	1914.1	1883.0	1902.4	1813.0	1838.3	1811.1	96	96	96	96
Buryatskaya ASSR	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	100	100	100	100
	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	94	100	100	100
Komi ASSR	113.2	122.1	124.5	124.0	63.0	72.6	73.1	72.6	56	59	59	58
	99.4	106.0	105.3	104.1	57.3	64.2	63.5	63.3	58	61	60	61
Yakutskaya ASSR	380.0	369.5	375.9	368.1	359.9	346.8	349.2	346.2	95	94	93	94
	342.0	332.8	335.5	327.1	325.8	312.7	314.4	308.2	95	94	94	94
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	188.3	190.9	197.5	196.4	184.4	186.9	192.5	191.5	98	98	97	98
	166.0	166.8	169.3	169.1	162.9	163.6	165.6	165.4	98	98	98	98
of which:												
Nenetskij A.O.	184.4	186.9	192.5	191.5	184.4	186.9	192.5	191.5	100	100	100	100
	162.9	163.6	165.6	165.4	162.9	163.6	165.6	165.4	100	100	100	100
Amurskaya Oblast	15.7	14.4	13.3	12.5	15.6	14.4	13.2	12.5	99	100	99	100
	13.8	13.3	12.4	11.2	13.8	13.3	12.0	11.2	100	100	99	100
Irkutskaya Oblast	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	82	84	83	84
	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.8	100	100	97	100
Krasnoyarskij Kraj	121.0	107.9	109.3	108.1	121.0	107.9	109.3	108.0	100	100	100	99.9
	103.9	91.2	88.4	85.3	103.9	91.2	88.4	85.2	100	100	100	99.9
of which:												
Tajmyrskij A.O.	88.1	75.6	77.8	76.8	88.1	75.6	77.8	76.8	100	100	100	100
	75.1	61.5	60.0	57.5	75.1	61.5	60.0	57.5	100	100	100	100
Évenkijskij A.O.	32.2	31.8	31.2	30.9	32.2	31.8	31.2	30.9	100	100	100	100
	28.5	29.5	28.3	27.7	28.5	29.5	28.3	27.7	100	100	100	100

* The first row for each region is the number of reindeer in all categories of the economy, public and private. The second row is the number in the public sector.

(CONTINUED)

	TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ, OBLAST AND AUTONOMOUS OKRUG (A)				IN REGIONS INHABITED BY NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE (B)				(B) AS A SHARE OF (A)			
	1980	1985	1988	1989	1980	1985	1988	1989	1980	1985	1988	1989
Kamchatskaya Oblast	174.9	176.2	178.0	172.1	174.8	176.2	177.9	172.4	99.9	100	99.9	100
of which:	163.5	166.6	167.4	162.5	163.5	166.6	167.4	162.5	100	100	100	100
Koryakskij A.O.	157.1	158.4	159.4	154.8	157.1	158.4	159.4	154.8	100	100	100	100
	146.1	149.0	149.2	145.4	146.1	149.0	149.2	145.4	100	100	100	100
Murmanskaya Oblast	66.0	70.9	76.2	77.5	65.0	70.7	76.1	77.4	98	99.7	99.9	99.9
	62.8	68.3	72.7	73.8	62.0	68.1	72.6	73.7	99	99.7	99.9	99.9
Magadanskaya Oblast	705.3	602.1	634.1	627.4	705.3	602.1	634.1	627.4	100	100	100	100
of which:	676.3	577.3	604.6	595.6	676.3	577.3	604.6	595.6	100	100	100	100
Chukotskij A.O.	565.5	484.3	508.4	499.0	565.5	484.3	508.4	499.0	100	100	100	100
	542.5	464.5	485.9	475.1	542.5	464.5	485.9	475.1	100	100	100	100
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.3	3.9	4.1	3.9	83	100	100	100
	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.9	4.1	3.8	83	100	100	100
Tyumenskaya Oblast	418.0	471.6	522.8	545.9	418.0	471.6	522.8	545.9	100	100	100	100
of which:	273.8	292.2	290.3	288.7	273.8	292.2	290.3	288.7	100	100	100	100
Khanty-Mansijskij A.O.	54.8	53.0	50.1	50.0	54.8	53.0	50.1	50.0	100	100	100	100
	41.9	39.5	36.9	36.7	41.9	39.5	36.9	36.7	100	100	100	100
Yamalo-Nenetskij A.O.	363.2	418.6	472.7	495.9	363.2	418.6	472.7	495.9	100	100	100	100
	231.9	252.7	253.4	252.0	231.9	252.7	253.4	252.0	100	100	100	100
Khabarovskij Kraj	46.2	47.7	45.3	43.8	46.2	47.7	45.3	43.8	100	100	100	100
	41.5	43.5	41.1	39.7	41.4	43.5	41.1	39.7	99.8	100	100	100
Chitinskaya Oblast	14.8	12.4	10.0	9.5	14.8	12.4	10.0	9.5	100	100	100	100
	14.1	11.9	9.4	8.9	14.1	11.9	9.4	8.9	100	100	100	100

STATE PURCHASE OF FUR SKINS
(ii millions of rubles)

	TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ, OBLAST AND AUTONOMOUS OKRUG (A)				IN REGIONS INHABITED BY NORTHERN AND ORIGINAL PEOPLE (B)				(B) AS A SHARE OF (A)			
	1980	1985	1988	1989	1980	1985	1988	1989	1980	1985	1988	1989
RSFSR	549.5	746.6	690.5	692.3	54.9	83.1	78.4	74.8	10	11	11	11
Buryatskaya ASSR	6.7	10.8	9.6	8.0	1.5	2.4	2.1	1.6	23	23	22	20
Komi ASSR	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.6	...	...	0.05	0.04	...	...	6.3	6
Yakutskaya ASSR	9.5	16.4	15.1	16.5	4.1	9.1	6.2	5.4	44	55	38	33
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	4.6	6.9	5.9	5.7	1.2	1.6	1.0	0.9	26	23	18	16
of which:												
Nenetskiy A.O.	1.2	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.0	0.9	100	100	100	100
Amurskaya Oblast	3.4	6.2	7.8	5.7	0.5	1.9	1.4	1.2	16	31	18	21
Irkutskaya Oblast	10.5	21.4	19.3	18.1	0.4	1.9	1.8	1.8	4	9	8.9	10
Krasnoyarskiy Kraj	14.2	22.5	20.3	19.3	3.6	6.5	5.8	6.9	25	29	29	36
of which:												
Tajmyrskij A.O.	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.7	100	100	100	100
Evenkijskiy A.O.	1.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	1.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	100	100	100	100
Kamchatskaya Oblast	5.0	8.8	6.6	7.6	1.3	2.9	2.2	2.8	26	34	31	37
of which:												
Koryakskij A.O.	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	100	100	100	100
Murmanskaya Oblast	10.1	12.4	11.9	10.1	10.1	12.4	11.8	10.1	100	99.6	99.5	99.6
Magadanskaya Oblast	5.8	7.2	7.0	7.5	3.1	4.4	4.3	4.8	61	61	61	64
of which:												
Chukotskiy A.O.	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.7	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.7	100	100	100	100
Primorskiy Kraj	58.0	67.7	63.2	67.4	4.2	7.4	7.3	7.1	7	11	12	10
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	28.1	33.1	31.9	31.9	9.2	9.1	9.7	8.7	33	27	22	27
Tyumenskaya Oblast	16.2	20.4	18.8	17.1	10.7	14.6	14.5	14.0	66	72	78	82
of which:												
Khanty-Mansijskiy A.O.	6.6	10.0	9.7	9.2	6.6	10.0	9.7	9.2	100	100	100	100
Yamalo-Nenetskiy A.O.	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.8	100	100	100	100
Khabarovskij Kraj	2.5	5.6	7.0	6.5	2.0	4.5	6.0	5.8	82	81	82	89
Chitinskaya Oblast	4.1	6.8	7.1	5.7	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	26	27	33	29
Tomskaya Oblast	1.6	2.8	2.8	2.5	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.1	93	87	87	86

LIVING SPACE CREATED ON THE BASIS OF STATE CAPITAL INVESTMENTS
(thousand square metres)

	TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ, AND OBLAST				IN REGIONS INHABITED BY NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE			
	1981	1985	1988	1989	1981	1985	1988	1989
RSFSR	45192.3	46107.3	53586.6	55159.5	707.5	731.5	90.5.0	868.1
Buryatskaya ASSR	285.1	306.8	423.1	420.8	40.5	37.4	73.4	85.1
Komi ASSR	512.9	581.6	640.0	609.6	5.5	10.0	7.5	7.8
Yakutskaya ASSR	392.5	431.8	481.7	480.2	2 0 . 1	18.3	27.1	18.6
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	.513.1	4%.2	534.9	565.2	103	8.5	10.7	6.1
Amurskaya Oblast	281.9	399.1	481.3	559.3	0.9	2.9	1.0	1.1
Irkutskaya Oblast	983.8	834.6	1181.4	1278.5	0.3	0.1	2.1	7.0
Krasnoyarskij Kraj	1255.3	1489.8	1591.1	1737.8	43.6	42.4	39.4	49.9
Kamchatskaya Oblast	182.9	197.6	199.0	229.5	20.7	22.1	25.6	25.4
Murmanskaya Oblast	445.6	408.6	410.9	421.7	35.3	37.2	26.9	28.8
Magadanskaya Oblast	223.1	241.8	332.9	291.9	82.8	82.4	112.8	121.8
Primorskij Kraj	865.0	831.6	934.7	994.2	31.0	53.0	51.9	64.4
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	273.2	310.0	339.3	314.6	60.3	64.6	55.1	46.8
Tyumenskaya Oblast	1946.0	2357.4	3021.0	2476.2	146.0	177.4	205.8	166.6
Khabarovskij Kraj	547.6	830.5	981.5	954.9	140.7	124.4	152.5	140.7
Chitinskaya Oblast	244.1	221.0	461.6	483.1	4.6	4.2	27.3	38.3
Tomskaya Oblast	409.7	404.7	592.2	410.5	65.2	46.6	85.7	59.9

PRE-SCHOOL INSTITUTIONS BUILT BY MEANS OF STATE CAPITAL INVESTMENTS
(by number of places created)

	TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, RRAJ , AND OBLAST				IN REGIONS INHABITED BY NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE			
	1981	1985	1988	1989	1981	1985	1988	1989
R S F S R	2 1 6 9 1 0	226336	284261	237941	3105	3318	4900	4910
Buryatskaya ASSR	940	1385	277s	15s5	90	370	470	470
Komi ASSR	1935	3180	4385	3530	50	100	175	140
Yakutskaya ASSR	3190	2510	3540	2825	...	...	...	100
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	3255	3055	2935	3095	...	...	...	...
Amurskaya Oblast	2690	2030	3160	2395	...	...	...	25
Irkutskaya Oblast	526S	2695	6735	6439	...	...	...	...
Krasnoyarskij Kraj	6580	6785	9025	9425	160	1 5 0	...	520
Kamchatskaya Oblast	.750	90	700	295	...	...	...	...
Murmanskaya Oblast	1685	1385	226s	1350	320	320	...	140
Magadanskaya Oblast	10s5	635	1210	1730	170	75	240	560
Primorskij Kraj	5160	3525	3940	2795	740	370	650	...
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	210	1605	670	280	...	190	100	2s0
Tyumenskaya Oblast	786S	15710	26215	17525	330	465	1555	1545
Khabarovskij Kraj	840	2s40	3720	3750	930	680	390	1030
Chitinskaya Oblast	930	2098	227S	2320	...	98	395	...
Tomskaya Oblast	2335	2340	1670	1s25	315	500	925	100

**GENERAL EDUCATION SCHOOLS CONSTRUCTED ON THE BASIS
OF STATE CAPITAL INVESTMENTS**
(by number of strident places created)

	TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC , KRAJ , AND OBLAST				IN REGIONS INHABITED BY NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE			
	1981	1985	1988	1989	1981	1985	1988	1989
RSFSR	429950	435479	656266	597089	6846	11103	15493	8786
Buryatskaya ASSR	1366	480	4i20	4214	480	...	280	1724
Komi ASSR	3695	8164	8239	4157	...	1568	881	80
Yakutskaya ASSR	2264	4744	6826	8354	...	976	272	656
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	2656	1688	9832	8875	...	...	784	1000
Amurskaya Oblast	2504	5376	4664	7722	...	...	...	...
Irkutskaya Oblast	12628	7340	11998	11677	...	...	...	160
Krasnoyarskij Kraj	13048	14312	14468	21828	784	392	192	...
Kamchatskaya Oblast	2267	1960	1368	1266	192	...	192	...
Murmanskaya Oblast	2544	2352	4017	6240	...	...	...	...
Magadanskaya Oblast	1518	6044	1586	2035	934	2528	410	1091
Primorskij Kraj	6766	6876	7618	663	392	1176	624	192
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	14%	....		98	1176	...	624	240
Tyumenskaya Oblast	17720	19043	27342	27089	512	1610	1680	240
Khabarovskij Kraj	3952	4052	8270	7946	2136	1380	3745	440
Chitinskaya Oblast	2300	4548	5257	5368	...	...	2067	739
Tomskaya Oblast	1792	5185	8835	9750	240	1473	3742	2224

CULTURAL HOUSES AND CLUBS BUILT BY MEANS OF STATE CAPITAL INVESTMENTS
(by number of places)

	TOTAL IN AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC , KRAJ , AND OBLAST				IN REGIONS INHABITED BY NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE			
	1981	1985	1988	1989	1981	1985	1988	1989
RSFSR	8999	58736	101557	76157	1000	1132	1720	1700
Buryatskaya ASSR	1050	100	750	...	250	...	...	...
Komi ASSR	120	220	1 0 0 0	100	...	...	...	...
Yakutskaya ASSR	2350	2200	950	2100	...	...	100	400
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	1110	500	1626	750	...	...	200	...
Amurskaya Oblast	1000	200	1180	1580	...	...	...	...
Irkutskaya Oblast	720	400	1600	860	...	...	...	...
Krasnoyarskij Kraj . .	3349	2000	2108	346a	...	200	...	...
Kamchatskaya Oblast	350	300	100	600	150	...	...	200
Murmanskaya Oblast	300	...	...	500	...	...	...	500
Magadanskaya Oblast	...	...	300	640	...	...	...	...
Primorskij Kraj	18(KJ)	2150	2400	1345	...	1 s 0	100	...
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	200	360	350	640	...	300	...	...
Tyumenskaya Oblast	1250	1036	6386	3930	1s0	362	400	...
Khabarovskij Kraj	300	...	1520	900	100	...	620	600
Chitinskaya Oblast	300	200	800	460	...	...	300	...
Tomskaya Oblast	20s0	920	450	730	3s0	120	...	...

AVERAGE MONTHLY WAGES OF WORKERS AND OFFICE EMPLOYEES
(in rubles)

	TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ, OBLAST AND AUTONOMOUS OKRUG				IN REGIONS INHABITED BY NORTHER ABORIGINAL PEOPLE			
	1981	1985	1988	1989	1981	1985	1988	1989
RSFSR	181.8	201.4	235.2	260.0	303.4	328.8	384.3	410.4
Buryatskaya ASSR	195.3	213.0	259.8	285.0	244.1	262.8	292.8	319.9
Kumi ASSR	266.1	291.6	343.6	376.0	221.3	246.8	267.8	273.0
Yakutskaya ASSR	339.6	374.3	428.3	467.0	308.7	341.4	383.0	399.6
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	227.2	247.4	286.4	309.0	311.5	341.0	428.8	480.3
of which:								
Nenetskij A.O.	311.5	341.0	428.8	480.3	311.5	341.0	428.8	480.3
Amurskaya Oblast	219.0	239.2	287.4	318.0	1%6	228.1	263.5	252.7
Irkutskaya Oblast	215.4	236.5	278.0	302.0	229.1	265.3	335.9	366.7
Krasnoyarskij Kraj	222.1	243.3	277.2	301.0	329.5	366.5	414.9	442.4
of which:								
Tajmyrskij (Dolgano -Nenetskij) A.O.	353.4	393.2	446.8	472.5	3s3.4	393.2	446.8	472.5
Évenkijskij A.O.	308.9	331.4	381.1	410.9	308.9	331.4	381.1	410.9
Kamchatskaya Oblast	369.6	409.9	472.9	516.0	340.8	358.5	422.2	444.5
of which:								
Koryakskij A.O.	340.8	356.6	420.6	454.9	340.8	356.6	420.6	454.9
Mu rmanskaya Oblast	302.4	329.7	380.5	413.0	292.6	328.0	383.6	410.0
Magadanskaya Oblast	413.0	440.4	504.3	555.0	425.3	450.2	534.8	540.6
of which:								
Chukotskij A.O.	450.6	479.8	566.8	591.4	450.6	479.8	566.8	591.4
Primorskij Kraj	215.3	239.9	289.9	323.0	228.8	263.4	288.7	302.6
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	306.6	340.5	394.4	422.0	320.1	349.8	400.4	436.9
Tyumenskaya Oblast	293.4	337.6	415.0	457.0	2%2	335.7	408.8	459.2
of which:								
Khanty-Mansijskij A.O.	378.9	411.7	489.7	529.0	287.3	325.6	398.3	454.0
Yamalo-Nenetskij A.O.	409.3	459.7	555.2	590.0	322.9	361.4	425.4	467.9
Khabarovskij Kraj	230.9	2S3.8	297.5	329.0	262.4	282.2	321.7	349.1
Chitinskaya Oblast	191.5	211.8	254.4	280.0	242.4	290.1	355.5	372.4
Tomskaya Oblast	208.4	233.6	272.2	294.0	228.9	250.5	301.2	316.8

TOTAL VOLUME OF RETAIL TRADE PER CAPITA
(ii rubles)

	TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ, OBLAST AND AUTONOMOUS ORRUG				IN REGIONS INHABITED BY NORTHER ABORIGINAL PEOPLE			
	1981	1985	1988	1989	1981	1985	1988	1989
RSFSR	1118	1285	1408	1540	1353	156s	1660	1806
Buryatskaya ASSR	1059	1175	1291	1428	1010	1143	1340	1560
Komi ASSR	1379	1488	1636	1778	1264	1459	1250	1350
Yakutskaya ASSR	1494	1663	1812	1 9 0 4	1585	1716	1960	2049
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	1181	1290	1375	1494	1393	1507	1605	1756
of which:								
Nenetskiĭ A.O.	1393	1507	1605	1756	1393	1507	1605	1756
Amurskaya Oblast	1179	12s1	1350	1513	1100	1263	1328	1365
Irkutskaya Oblast	1154-	1278	13%	1534	1223	1314	1456	1605
Krasnoyarskiĭ Kraj	1158	1332	1439	1555	1758	181S	1906	2066
of which:								
Tajmyrskij (Dolgano -Nenetskiĭ) A.O.	1863	1803	1983	2344	1863	1803	19s3	2344
Évenkijskiĭ A.O.	1646	1784	1878	2040	1646	1784	1878	2040
Kamchatskaya Oblast	1646	1739	1846	1991	1607	166s	1750	1818
of which:								
Koryakskij A.O.	1615	1658	1748		1615	1658	1749	1803
Murmanskaya Oblast	1227	1323	1434	1574	1109	1418	1518	1644
Magadanskaya Oblast	1852	18S4	1973	2215	1888	2101	1950	2140
of which:								
Chukotskiĭ A.O.	1916	1881	1945	2135	1916	1881	194s	2135
Primorskiĭ Kraj	1238	1347	1575	1731	1321	1406	1s90	1704
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	1625	1 7 0 4	1892	2096	1657	1711	1884	2038
Tyumenskaya Oblast	1379	1556	1744		819	1s47	1509	1669
of which:								
Khanty-Mansijskiĭ A.O.	1644	1670	1802		785	1419	1427	1751
Yamalo-Nenetskiĭ A.O.	1S36	1658	1919	...	871	1708	1611	1s69
Khabarovskij Kraj	1223	1374	1574	1752	1209	1338	1510	165s
Chitinskaya Oblast	898	1018	1098	1214	1133	1739	1503	1674
Tomskaya Oblast	1120	1220	1281	1388	13%	1465	1997	2100

SALE OF NON-FOOD PRODUCTS PER CAPITA
(in rubles)

TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ, AND OBLAST			
	1980	1985	1988
RSFSR	519	623	702
Buryatskaya ASSR	459	538	630
Komi ASSR	596	675	758
Yakutskaya ASSR	675	797	949
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	483	537	594
Amurskaya Oblast	539	608	701
Irkutskaya Oblast	520	596	689
Krasnoyarskiy Kraj	510	617	682
Kamchatskaya Oblast	751	827	1022
Murmanskaya Oblast	523	581	645
Magadanskaya Oblast	833	854	975
Primorskiy Kraj	549	614	798
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	697	772	910
Tyumenskaya Oblast	629	735	895
Khabarovskiy Kraj	545	622	806
Chitinskaya Oblast	403	472	587
Tomskaya Oblast "	520	623	709

COMMERCIAL SPACE OF STORES PER 1,000 INHABITANTS
(at end of year, in square metres)

	TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ, OBLAST AND AUTONOMOUS OKRUG				IN REGIONS INHABITED BY NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE			
	1981	1985	1988	1989	1981	1985	1988	1989
RSFSR	183	199	209	213	212	231	245	245
Buryatskaya ASSR	178	188	200	206	236	236	261	291
Komi ASSR	221	229	240	243	160	215	289	295
Yakutskaya ASSR	159	165	176	179	188	224	245	239
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	205	216	224	226	226	232	232	233
of which:								
Nenetskij A.O.	226	232	232	233	226	232	232	233
Amurskaya Oblast	19s	205	209	217	300	303	266	295
Irkutskaya Oblast	173	180	190	1%	216	195	226	226
Krasnoyarskij Kraj	198	217	228	232	275	2 9 8	304	301
of which:								
Tajmyrskij (Dolgano-Nenetskij) A.O.	253	264	287	315	2s3	264	287	315
Évenkijskij A.O.	363	3s2	313	328	363	352	313	32a
Kamchatskaya Oblast	142	141	148	147	201	223	231	238
of which:								
Koryakskij A.O.	228	221	230	235	228	221	230	23s
Murmanskaya Oblast	153	150	151	1s2	161	195	203	206
Magadanskaya Oblast	211	211	232	23s	22s	263	244	249
of which:								
Chukotskij A.O.	215	221	242	244	215	221	242	244
Primorskij Kraj	172	176	184	185	263	254	2s7	26s
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	207	2 1 6	222	227	233	244	2s7	26s
Tyumenskaya Oblast	172	16s	178	178	135	187	1%	192
of which:								
Khanty-Mansijskij A.O.	14s	140	147	149	140	185	186	211
Yamalo-Nenetskij A.O.	139	134	149	149	126	189	20s	169
Khabarovskij Kraj	188	186	192	1%	215	207	227	229
Chitinskaya Oblast	1s3	191	200	200	2s9	312	269	269
Tomskaya Oblast	177	182	190	195	256	25s	347	3 3 9

VOLUME OF DOMESTIC SERVICES PER CAPITA
(ii rubles)

	TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ, OBLAST AND AUTONOMOUS OKRUG			IN REGIONS INHABITED BY NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE		
	1980	1985	1988	1980	1985	1988
RSFSR	31.53	38.14	51.87	29.49	37.44	46.0
Buryatskaya ASSR	23.41	28.82	39.96	20.43	25.42	41.8
Komi ASSR	38.25	50.28	66.34	24.75	38.60	54.2
Yakutskaya ASSR	35.96	46.19	71.37	33.87	44.27	58.9
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	28.81	35.66	48.78	20.66	28.44	39.-1
of which:						
Nenetskiy A.O.	20.66	28.44	39.18	20.66	28.44	39.1
Amurskaya Oblast	28.65	35.48	49.02	31.89	40.50	-53.4
Irkutskaya Oblast	29.45	35.42	47.86	. . . . .	11.09	20.1
Krasnoyarskiy Kraj	31.65	37.40	50.53	23.61	27.57	40.2
of which:						
Tajmyrskij (Dolgano -Nenetskiy) A.O.	28.29	33.34	47.45	28.29	33.34	47.4
Evenkijskiy A.O.	16.58	20.00	32.54	16.58	20.00	32.5
Kamchatskaya Oblast	55.28	62.60	77.98	58.45	67.88	77.0
of which:						
Koryakskij A.O.	61.08	70.54	78.88	61.08	70.54	78.8
Murmanskaya Oblast	41.12	49.18	64.02	23.97	35.54	45.1
Magadanskaya Oblast	63.74	70.88	86.47	55.58	73.85	75.0
of which:						
Chukotskiy A.O.	62.35	67.79	79.41	62.35	67.79	79.4
Primorskiy Kraj	30.75	35.25	48.85	14.81	21.35	32.0
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	43.83	51.48	65.78	41.29	47.82	57.7
Tyumenskaya Oblast	29.90	33.87	45.45	23.15	34.40	41.3
of which:						
Khanty-Mansijskiy A.O.	25.91	30.95	46.65	17.95	30.34	37.4
Yamalo-Nenetskiy A.O.	23.56	26.51	37.13	31.28	39.48	49.0
Khabarovskij Kraj	34.08	39.47	52.41	23.29	25.61	32.2
Chitinskaya Oblast	20.37	24.37	35.14	14.94	25.80	30.6
Tomskaya Oblast	31.53	37.67	49.85	28.72	34.16	44.2

AVERAGE LIVING SPACE
(square metres per person)

	TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ, OBLAST AND AUTONOMOUS OKRUG			IN REGIONS INHABITED BY NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE		
	1985	1988	1989 (Estimate)	1985	1988	1989 (Estimate)
RSFSR	14.9	15.7	16.1	11.5	12.9	13.1
Buryatskaya ASSR	12.1	12.5	12.5	11.3	11.7	12.3
Komi ASSR	14.2	15.2	15.2	8.5	10.7	11.0
Yakutskaya ASSR	11.5	12.6	12.9	8.0	10.4	10.5
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	15.3	15.8	16.1	9.9	11.2	11.6
of which:						
Nenetskiy A.O.	9.9	11.2	11.6	9.9	11.2	11.6
Amurskaya Oblast	12.0	13.1	13.7	7.5	9.7	9.7
Irkutskaya Oblast	12.9	14.2	14.2	6.2	9.1	10.7
Krasnoyarskiy Kraj	14.0	15.1	15.4	10.1	12.0	12.0
of which:						
Tajmyrskij (Dolgano -Nenetskiy) A.O.	10.7	11.7	11.7	10.7	11.9	11.9
Evenkijskiy A.O.	12.6	12.3	12.3	12.6	12.4	12.4
Kamchatskaya Oblast	11.6	12.4	12.7	11.8	13.4	14.2
of which:						
Koryakskij A.O.	11.5	12.9	12.9	11.5	13.1	13.7
Murmanskaya Oblast	12.1	13.1	13.4	12.2	13.3	13.1
Magadanskaya Oblast	12.0	13.3	13.5	11.8	13.4	13.5
of which:						
Chukotskiy A.O.	11.3	12.2	12.2	11.3	12.7	12.7
Primorskiy Kraj	13.1	14.9	14.9	12.0	12.8	13.5
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	13.9	14.5	15.0	23.1	24.5	24.9
Tyumenskaya Oblast	12.3	14.0	14.3	10.7	13.4	12.9
of which:						
Khanty-Mansijskiy A.O.	10.6	12.9	12.9	11.4	14.6	14.2
Yamalo-Nenetskiy A.O.	9.6	12.7	12.7	9.7	11.9	11.4
Khabarovskij Kraj	13.3	14.0	14.5	9.8	10.9	11.2
Chitinskaya Oblast	10.2	10.8	10.8	8.4	7.9	8.1
Tomskaya Oblast	13.3	14.3	14.6	17.2	19.1	20.0

DOCTORS OF ALL SPECIALITIES PER 10,000 INHABITANTS

	TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ, OBLAST AND AUTONOMOUS OKRUG				IN REGIONS INHABITED BY NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE			
	1980	1985	1988	1989	1980	1985	1988	1989
RSFSR	40.3	44.9	46.7	47.4	28.1	31.9	36.4	35.3
Buryatskaya ASSR	30.7	35.8	38.1	38.5	27.4	35.6	54.6	58.4
Komi ASSR	35.5	39.0	40.2	40.7	12.6	13.8	15.4	15.6
Yakutskaya ASSR	35.2	41.7	44.3	45.1	25.8	29.5	27.9	28.3
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	37.5	42.5	43.6	43.7	24.2	30.0	31.3	27.5
of which:								
Nenetskiy A.O.	24.2	30.0	31.3	27.5	24.2	30.0	31.3	27.5
Amurskaya Oblast	41.4	46.6	49.7	51.1	17.4	10.0	6.7	6.7
Irkutskaya Oblast	35.3	39.4	41.0	41.7	23.2	20.3	21.6	25.5
Krasnoyarskiy Krai	35.1	39.3	42.3	43.4	35.9	39.7	41.7	40.4
of which:								
Tajmyrskij (Dolgano-Nenetskiy) A.O.	38.1	41.8	43.5	42.5	38.1	41.8	43.5	42.5
Évenkijskiy A.O.	44.8	46.8	41.9	48.6	44.8	46.8	41.9	45.6
Kamchatskaya Oblast	52.6	56.7	59.8	60.1	58.3	64.4	65.8	68.2
of which:								
Koryakskij A.O.	59.3	65.1	65.9	66.2	59.3	65.1	68.9	66.2
Murmanskaya Oblast	47.2	49.9	51.1	51.5	32.4	29.7	30.7	32.0
Magadanskaya Oblast	49.7	46.4	48.0	49.0	45.4	47.8	50.0	50.1
of which:								
Chukotskiy A.O.	48.2	49.0	49.0	48.4	48.2	49.0	49.0	48.4
Primorskiy Krai	41.8	46.7	49.5	50.6	20.1	23.1	25.4	23.8
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	47.1	46.2	47.2	47.5	54.0	47.5	54.6	54.6
Tyumenskaya Oblast	32.8	36.3	37.9	38.3	19.7	40.2	46.1	44.3
of which:								
Khanty-Mansijskiy A.O.	27.1	30.7	33.5	33.5	19.1	37.1	44.4	42.5
Yamalo-Nenetskiy A.O.	30.5	33.4	36.5	36.5	20.5	44.2	48.3	46.5
Khabarovskij Krai	44.9	48.5	50.3	51.2	21.4	20.6	26.4	22.6
Chitinskaya Oblast	31.2	36.5	40.0	41.9	25.4	23.1	18.6	20.9
Tomskaya Oblast	43.8	54.1	58.0	59.6	18.1	18.0	25.3	25.3

MIDDLE-LEVEL MEDICAL STAFF PER 10,000 INHABITANTS

	TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ, OBLAST AND AUTONOMOUS OKRUG				IN REGIONS INHABITED BY NORTHERN ABORIGINA PEOPLE			
	1980	1985	1988	1989	1980	1985	1988	1989
RSFSR	114.0	120.2	122.2	124.9	103.6	111.5	120.7	111.6
Buryatskaya ASSR	104.6	112.5	115.9	116.4	116.8	136.2	160.0	178.5
Komi ASSR	143.4	150.8	152.6	153.3	77.6	81.1	91.1	90.3
Yakutskaya ASSR	131.5	141.0	141.0	141.0	107.6	119.3	113.4	120.5
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	126.7	138.6	140.3	140.6	102.8	104.7	107.3	106.6
of which:								
Nenetskiy A.O.	102.8	104.7	107.3	106.6	102.8	104.7	107.3	106.6
Amurskaya Oblast	95.7	103.0	105.8	107.0	73.9	50.0	43.3	50.0
Irkutskaya Oblast	113.2	115.4	119.8	126.3	90.2	71.7	85.6	%.1
Krasnoyarskiy Kraj	106.6	111.7	114.6	116.0	119.6	116.5	117.0	111.5
of which:								
Tajmyrskij (Dolganó -Nenetskiy) A.O.	116.3	115.2	120.3	120.3	116.3	115.2	120.3	120.3
Évenkijskiy A.O.	160.0	142.1	125.8	132.7	160.0	142.1	125.8	132.7
Kamchatskaya Oblast	153.8	163.1	163.7	166.4	185.4	201.9	200.0	200.5
of which:								
Koryakskij A.O.	189.3	201.5	200.5	200.5	189.3	201.5	200.5	200.5
Murmanskaya Oblast	147.9	152.1	150.7	150.7	110.5	104.3	91.9	92.3
Magadanskaya Oblast	136.7	156.7	158.4	159.8	157.8	142.2	145.5	134.9
of which:								
Chukotskiy A.O.	130.7	166.4	171.9	172.5	130.7	166.4	171.9	172.5
Primorskiy Kraj	95.4	95.9	%.1	97.1	68.6	70.8	74.7	72.0
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	150.9	139.3	135.1	135.1	149.3	134.7	127.3	127.3
Tyumenskaya Oblast	123.5	131.9	112.1	113.0	83.3	156.9	164.7	149.1
of which:								
Khanty-Mansijskiy A.O.	116.3	118.4	110.3	110.3	82.9	156.9	167.8	153.5
Yamalo-Nenetskiy A.O.	124.8	117.3	115.1	115.1	84.1	157.0	160.9	143.7
Khabarovskij Kraj	119.4	119.9	124.7	128.8	83.4	81.0	103.6	80.5
Chitinskaya Oblast	92.1	103.1	106.4	108.5	94.3	78.9	73.8	72.0
Tomskaya Oblast	103.3	103.9	108.2	110.0	67.2	70.8	88.7	88.7

HOSPITAL BEDS PER 10,000 INHABITANTS

	TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ, OBLAST AND AUTONOMOUS OKRUG				IN REGIONS INHABITED BY NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE			
	1980	1985	1988	1989	1980	1985	1988	1989
RSSSR	129.6	134.6	136.7	138.4	146.5	150.0	153.4	155.7
Buryatskaya ASSR	128.4	134.4	136.3	138.0	155.5	187.3	249.0	247.1
Komi ASSR	142.4	138.4	140.9	144.5	76.5	66.1	74.0	74.0
Yakutskaya ASSR	148.2	147.3	150.6	151.1	159.2	162.1	157.5	158.9
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	142.0	143.3	144.7	144.7	113.9	111.6	112.9	114.8
of which:								
Nenetskiy A.O.	113.9	111.6	112.9	114.8	113.9	111.6	112.9	114.8
Amurskaya Oblast	145.7	141.4	136.8	136.8	108.7	66.7	66.7	66.7
Irkutskaya Oblast	136.6	138.4	141.6	141.6	133.9	108.7	117.6	130.7
Krasnoyarskiy Krai	136.6	141.4	145.2	147.3	208.2	201.8	195.7	191.7
of which:								
Tajmyrskij (Dolgano -Nenetskiy) A.O.	222.8	214.3	215.1	200.7	222.8	214.3	215.1	200.7
Évenkijskiy A.O.	236.4	233.8	213.7	213.7	236.4	233.8	213.7	213.7
Kamchatskaya Oblast	148.2	148.9	149.0	152.3	313.3	285.9	283.8	288.3
of which:								
Koryakskij A.O.	326.3	288.2	287.3	291.7	326.3	288.2	287.3	291.7
Murmanskaya Oblast	115.6	111.8	112.9	112.9	112.7	114.5	115.0	115.0
Magadanskaya Oblast	159.1	151.3	155.7	157.1	164.5	161.0	140.0	152.1
of which:								
Chukotskiy A.O.	161.3	149.4	150.1	151.6	161.3	149.4	150.1	151.6
Primorskiy Krai	129.2	134.0	133.3	133.3	140.3	127.7	132.6	132.6
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	174.9	176.4	173.0	173.4	287.4	287.7	282.7	282.7
Tyumenskaya Oblast	123.4	121.7	124.1	126.1	106.7	164.7	177.2	178.1
of which:								
Khanty-Mansijskiy A.O.	105.4	106.8	114.1	114.1	113.5	182.8	188.7	189.5
Yamalo-Nenetskiy A.O.	110.6	95.0	112.3	112.3	9.1	142.0	163.4	164.5
Khabarovskij Krai	147.3	144.4	141.9	141.9	134.9	127.6	131.3	131.3
Chitinskaya Oblast	124.1	136.2	139.9	141.8	136.4	121.7	104.3	110.7
Tomskaya Oblast	142.7	140.1	141.9	144.7	115.3	103.7	107.6	107.6

**REGISTERED PATIENTS DIAGNOSED AS HAVING
ACTIVE TUBERCULOSIS FOR THE FIRST TIME**

(number of persons)

	TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ, OBLAST AND AUTONOMOUS OKRUG			IN REGIONS INHABITED BY NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE		
	1980	1985	1988	1980	1985	1988
RSFSR	65600	64644	40159	1194	1046	994
Buryatskaya ASSR	576	613	304	53	48	35
Komi ASSR	528	459	273	14	20	12
Yakutskaya ASSR	628	779	366	9	16	18
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	660	744	310	15	24	28
of which:						
Nenetskij A.O.	15	24	28	15	24	28
Amurskaya Oblast	530	529	357	. . .	. . .	1
Irkutskaya Oblast	1243	1247	878	. . .	. . .	3
Krasnoyarskij Kraj	1843	1663	968	59	92	57
of which:						
Tajmyrskij (Dolgano -Nenetskij) A.O.	38	65	28	38	65	28
Evenkijskij A.O.	10	18	20	10	18	20
Kamchatskaya Oblast	212	227	143	44	35	47
of which:						
Koryakskij A.O.	42	31	47	42	31	47
Murmanskaya Oblast	319	266	218	35	17	14
Magadanskaya Oblast	304	292	163	125	137	109
of which:						
Chukotskij A.O.	98	100	78	98	100	78
Primorskij Kraj	926	979	969	62	46	88
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	378	394	271	87	71	53
Tyumenskaya Oblast	1610	1724	942	421	272	269
of which:						
Khanty-Mansijskij A.O.	448	538	512	237	136	152
Yamalo-Nenetskij A.O.	207	226	188	184	136	117
Khabarovskij Kraj	960	1360	892	198	184	190
Chitinskaya Oblast	512	511	319	. . .	11	6
Tomskaya Oblast	446	392	263	72	73	64

**NUMBER OF CHILDREN PER 100 PLACES AVAILABLE
IN PERMANENT PRESCHOOL INSTITUTIONS**

	TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ, OBLAST AND AUTONOMOUS OKRUG				IN REGIONS INHABITED BY NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE			
	1980	1985	1988	1989	1980	1985	1988	1989
RS=R	109	106	106	106	107	109	109	105
Buryatskaya ASSR	111	107	114"	109	101	110	109	105
Komi ASSR	110	109	111	108	102	100	110	112
Yakutskaya ASSR	104	113	112	112	115	111	112	111
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	110	106	105	103	102	109	107	106
of which:								
Nenetskij A.O.	102	109	107	106	102	109	107	106
Amurskaya Oblast	106	105	108	102	104	117	116	111
Irkutskaya Oblast	112	112	112	111	101	90	101	105
Krasnoyarskij Kraj	108	111	109	102	107	117	114	113
of which:								
Tajmyrskij (Dolgano -Nenetskij) A.O.	131	125	110	114	131	125	110	114
Évenkijskij A.O.	111	106	115	108	111	106	115	108
Kamchatskaya Oblast	127	127	124	118	130	121	118	114
of which:								
Koryakskij A.O.	122	119	119	115	122	119	119	115
Murmanskaya Oblast	120	116	110	109	109	109	105	103
Magadanskaya Oblast	113	112	115	111	100	104	112	111
of which:								
Chukotskij A.O.	118	112	115	112	118	112	115	112
Primorskij Kraj	116	109	107	104	110	103	101	98
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	107	108	106	106	109	104	105	100
Tyumenskaya Oblast	110	114	109	105	110	119	109	110
of which:								
Khanty-Mansijskij A.O.	114	119	114	108	103	103	109	111
Yamalo-Nenetskij A.O.	118	123	110	108	127	137	109	109
Khabarovskij Kraj	114	110	109	107	111	105	103	101
Chitinskaya Oblast	109	110	108	108	112	101	100	98
Tomskaya Oblast	108	112	112	110	97	100	107	101

PROPORTION OF STUDENTS STUDYING IN AFTERNOON AND EVENING SESSIONS
(in percent)

	TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ, OBLAST AND AUTONOMOUS OKRUG				IN REGIONS INHABITED BY NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE			
	1980	1985	1988	1989	1980	1985	1988	1989
RSFSR	17.0	19.3	22.0	22.3	20.7	22.7	24.1	24.7
Buryatskaya ASSR	15.7	20.5	24.4	24.9	17.4	23.3	22.5	19.7
Komi ASSR	16.2	17.8	22.0	23.4	6.3	1.3	5.2	19.7
Yakutskaya ASSR	26.6	28.6	30.4	29.7	23.0	21.0	18.0	17.0
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	9.4	12.9	17.0	16.6	6.0	17.4	20.7	23.1
of which:								
Nenetskij A.O.	6.0	17.4	20.7	23.1	6.0	17.4	20.7	23.1
Amurskaya Oblast	22.5	25.8	23.4	26.2	12.5	18.4	9.1	11.7
Irkutskaya Oblast	25.9	27.5	29.9	31.2	12.8	11.7	22.2	29.1
Krasnojarskij Kraj	17.9	20.6	22.0	22.0	27.8	26.9	30.7	36.1
of which:								
Tajmyrskij (Dolgano -Nenetskij) A.O.	32.7	32.0	31.8	36.8	32.7	32.0	31.8	36.8
Évenkijskij A.O.	20.0	14.8	29.8	30.1	20.0	14.8	29.8	30.1
Kamchatskaya Oblast	27.2	28.1	31.7	30.0	5.6	5.8	5.1	9.8
of which:								
Koryakskij A.O.	7.5	6.5	5.6	10.4	7.5	6.5	5.6	10.4
Murmanskaya Oblast	29.1	27.5	34.3	33.1	26.1	19.3	27.1	26.3
Magadanskaya Oblast	33.2	31.5	35.7	35.4	33.0	29.3	32.5	27.0
of which:								
Chukotskij A.O.	32.3	28.9	32.3	32.0	32.3	28.9	32.3	32.0
Primorskij Kraj	26.8	30.1	32.4	32.4	24.7	28.3	29.8	29.7
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	27.7	32.5	33.7	35.6	30.5	30.4	31.6	45.7
Tyumenskaya Oblast	22.3	30.0	34.3	34.4	20.3	22.5	29.1	25.2
of which:								
Khanty-Mansijskij A.O.	35.3	37.0	41.2	38.7	15.8	19.6	30.8	21.3
Yamalo-Nenetskij A.O.	37.0	40.2	40.1	37.8	21.3	20.9	26.9	29.4
Khabarovskij Kraj	18.9	24.6	27.4	28.2	19.0	23.9	22.7	25.0
Chitinskaya Oblast	20.6	24.8	26.2	26.3	20.8	27.6	23.3	18.3
Tomskaya Oblast	20.3	26.6	30.2	30.1	20.3	24.2	18.3	15.6

**NUMBER OF NORTHERN ABORIGINAL STUDENTS IN GENERAL EDUCATION
LEARNING THEIR ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE**

	IN REGIONS INHABITED BY NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE			
	1980	1985	1988	1989
RSFSR	7048	8873	10331	12861
Buryatskaya ASSR	...	68	106	135
Yakutskaya ASSR	3 1 2	325	1069	1410
Archangel 'skaya Oblast	266	313	357	454
of which:				
Nenetskij A.O.	266	313	357	454
Amurskaya Oblast	67	89	228	171
Irkutskaya Oblast	...	...	...	174
Krasnoyarskij Kraj	614	1081	994	1824
of which:				
Tajmyrskij (Dolgano				
-Nenetskij) A.O.	...	387	376	1047
Ėvenkijskij A.O.	614	694	618	719
Kamchatskaya Oblast	332	698	927	1388
of which:				
Koryakskij A.O.	332	698	927	1388
Murmanskaya Oblast	...	52	59	42
Magadanskaya Oblast	3355	2534	1984	2113
of which:				
Chukotskij A.O.	3280	2532	1931	2113
Primorskij Kraj	...	...	...	28
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	154	165	231	190
Tyumenskaya Oblast	1917	3140	3770	4033
of which:				
Khanty-Mansijskij A.O.	394	611	1033	907
Yamalo-Nenetskij A.O.	1523	2529	2737	3126
Khabarovskij Kraj	...	379	581	867
Chitinskaya Oblast	31	29	25	32

**GRADUATES FROM SECONDARY SPECIALIZED INSTITUTIONS
(per 1000 inhabitants)**

	TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ, OBLAST AND AUTONOMOUS ORRUG				IN REGIONS INHABITED BY NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE			
	1980	1985	1988	1989	1980	1985	1988	1989
RSFSR	5	5	4	4	1	1	1	1
Buryatskaya ASSR	6	4	4	4	...	...	...	...
Komi ASSR	4	4	3	3	...	...	...	...
Yakutskaya ASSR	3	3	3	3	...	...	...	...
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	2
Amurskaya Oblast	6	5	5	5	...	...	...	...
Irkutskaya Oblast	5	4	4	4	...	...	...	...
Krasnoyarskij Kraj	6	5	4	4	1	1	1	1
of which:								
Tajmyrskij (Dolgano -Nenetskij) A.O.					2	2	2	2
Évenkijskij A.O.					1	1	1	1
Kamchatskaya Oblast	3	3	3	3	...	...	...	...
Murmanskaya Oblast	2	2	2	2	...	...	...	...
Magadanskaya Oblast	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
Primorskij Kraj	4	4	3	3	...	...	...	...
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
Tyumenskaya Oblast	3	3	3	2	4	4	2	2
Khabarovskij Kraj	7	5	5	5	...	...	...	...
Chitinskaya Oblast	4	3	3	3	...	...	...	...
Tomskaya Oblast	7	5	5	5	...	...	...	...

MOVIE PROJECTORS & RELATED EQUIPMENT
(per 1000 inhabitants)

	TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ, OBLAST AND AUTONOMOUS OKRUG			IN REGIONS INHABITED BY NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE		
	1980	1985	1988	1980	1985	1988
RSFSR	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.3	1.2
Buryatskaya ASSR	0.9	0.8	0.8	2.0	1.0	1.0
Komi ASSR	0.6	0.6	0.5	2.0	2.0	2.0
Yakutskaya ASSR	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.3
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.1
of which:						
Nenetskiy A.O.	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1
Amurskaya Oblast	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
Irkutskaya Oblast	0.7	0.6	0.6	2.9	2.3	1.9
Krasnoyarskiy Kraj	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
of which:						
Tajmyrskij (Dolgano -Nenetskiy) A.O.	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7
Évenkijskiy A.O.	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.1
Kamchatskaya Oblast	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.2	1.3
of which:						
Koryakskij A.O.	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3
Murmanskaya Oblast	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.5
Magadanskaya Oblast	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.3	0.8
of which:						
Chukotskiy A.O.	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0
Primorskiy Kraj	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.0
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.3
Tyumenskaya Oblast	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.8	1.8
of which:						
Khanty-Mansijskiy A.O.	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.9
Yamalo-Nenetskiy A.O.	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.9	1.9
Khabarovskij Kraj	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.8
Chitinskaya Oblast	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.1
Tomskaya Oblast	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.0	3.0	3.0

NUMBER OF SEATS IN CINEMAS
(per 1000 inhabitants)

	TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ, OBLAST AND AUTONOMOUS OKRUG			IN REGIONS INHABITED BY NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE		
	1980	1985	1988	1980	1985	1988
RSFSR	101	95	93	158	146	149
Buryatskaya ASSR	116	108	106	147	153	151
Komi ASSR	81	77	80	160	154	166
Yakutskaya ASSR	103	107	103	124	135	143
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	121	111	108	128	123	122
of which:						
Nenetskiy A.O.	128	123	122	128	123	122
Amurskaya Oblast	144	139	134	189	137	130
Irkutskaya Oblast	88	78	75	266	221	208
Krasnoyarskiy Kraj	103	97	95	134	87	91
of which:						
Tajmyrskij (Dolgano -Nenetskiy) A.O.	109	96	85	109	96	85
Ėvenkijskiy A.O.	123	93	89	123	93	89
Kamchatskaya Oblast	88	78	78	205	179	176
of which:						
Koryakskij A.O.	211	180	175	211	180	175
Murmanskaya Oblast	52	50	50	102	91	91
Magadanskaya Oblast	115	104	104	153	137	193
of which:						
Chukotskiy A.O.	116	105	119	116	105	119
Primorskiy Kraj	99	89	84	161	175	159
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	98	93	87	162	186	195
Tyumenskaya Oblast	97	78	77	113	141	162
of which:						
Khanty-Mansijskiy A.O.	72	54	40	44	108	117
Yamalo-Nenetskiy A.O.	53	58	61	122	171	169
Khabarovskij Kraj	89	80	77	134	125	116
Chitinskaya Oblast	121	113	101	139	108	91
Tomskaya Oblast	109	94	93	212	192	188

NUMBER OF SEATS IN CINEMAS IN CITIES
(per 1000 inhabitants)

	TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ, OBLAST AND AUTONOMOUS OKRUG			IN REGIONS INHABITED BY NORTHERN ABORIGINAL PEOPLE		
	1980	1985	1988	1980	1985	1988
RSFSR	45	42	42	71	70	66
Buryatskaya ASSR	57	49	53	115	103	88
Komi ASSR	46	44	48	70	77	77
Yakutskaya ASSR	64	53	51	42	44	70
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	63	55	54	63	67	62
of which:						
Nenetskiy A.O.	63	67	62	63	67	62
Amurskaya Oblast	76	66	68	..*	...	...
Irkutskaya Oblast	47	43	42	...	...	..0
Krasnoyarskiy Kraj	46	41	41	83	73	31
of which:						
Tajmyrskij (Dolgano -Nenetskiy) A.O.	80	69	47	80	69	47
Évenkijskiy A.O.	54	48	46	54	48	46
Kamchatskaya Oblast	53	47	51	110	100	106
of which:						
Koryakskij A.O.	124	107	114	124	107	114
Murmanskaya Oblast	43	42	42	67	60	63
Magadanskaya Oblast	86	74	76	103	81	86
of which:						
Chukotskiy A.O.	98	146	84	98	146	84
Primorskiy Kraj	61	55	50	63	87	96
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	76	72	65	165	178	178
Tyumenskaya Oblast	34	28	34	52	51	53
of which:						
Khanty-Mansijskiy A.O.	32	23	32	...	...	...
Yamalo-Nenetskiy A.O.	26	32	36	...	...	...
Khabarovskij Kraj	57	52	50	89	83	77
Chitinskaya Oblast	58	53	42	54	52	17
Tomskaya Oblast	45	39	42	53	58	59

NUMBER OF SEATS IN CINEMAS IN RURAL AREAS
(per 1000 inhabitants)

	TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ, IN REGIONS INHABITED BY NORTHERN OBLAST AND AUTONOMOUS OKRUG			ABORIGINAL PEOPLE		
	1980	1985	1988	1980	1985	1988
RSFSR	235	237	241	197	189	195
Buryatskaya ASSR	197	205	200	161	183	195
Komi ASSR	170	176	179	167	159	166
Yakutskaya ASSR	170	224	223	158	151	155
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	280	282	278	223	220	226
of which:						
Nenetskiy A.O.	223	220	226	223	220	226
Amurskaya Oblast	274	291	280	189	137	130
Irkutskaya Oblast	235	223	222	266	221	208
Krasnoyarskiy Kraj	242	248	247	179	137	138
of which:						
Tajmyrskij (Dolgano -Nenetskiy) A.O.	159	148	161	159	148	161
Evenkijskiy A.O.	159	112	105	159	112	105
Kamchatskaya Oblast	254	223	202	258	227	218
of which:						
Koryakskij A.O.	269	231	216	269	231	216
Murmanskaya Oblast	143	146	147	172	152	143
Magadanskaya Oblast	224	228	226	171	187	192
of which:						
Chukotskiy A.O.	171	187	209	171	187	209
Primorskiy Kraj	223	209	205	246	260	223
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	207	194	197	154	222	272
Tyumenskaya Oblast	217	217	211	152	235	304
of which:						
Khanty-Mansijskiy A.O.	141	167	154	.*	..*	...
Yamalo-Nenetskiy A.O.	119	149	143	...	...	...
Khabarovskij Kraj	215	189	181	178	163	152
Chitinskaya Oblast	231	220	215	205	138	153
Tomskaya Oblast	238	212	212	262	235	240

AVERAGE SIZE OF DEPOSITS IN SAVING BANK PER CAPITA
(in rubles)

TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ, OBLAST AND AUTONOMOUS OKRUG

	1980	1985	1988	1989 (Preliminary)
RSFSR	642	867	1149	1275
Buryatskaya ASSR	-350	446	691	810
Komi ASSR	752	920	1226	1341
Yakutskaya ASSR	761	966	1340	1595
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	602	803	1073	1143
of which:				
Nenetskiy A.O.	623	845	1265	...
Amurskaya Oblast	522	644	927	1099
Irkutskaya Oblast	495	615	868	994
Krasnoyarskiy Kraj	603	738	993	1100
of which:				
Tajmyrskij (Dolgano -Nenetskiy) A.O.	956	1033	1308	...
Evenkijskiy A.O.	707	828	1110	...
Kamchatskaya Oblast	985	1226	1682	1812
Murmanskaya Oblast	935	1118	1488	1595
Magadanskaya Oblast	1165	1365	1914	2096
of which:				
Chukotskiy A.O.	1266	1580	2116	...
Primorskiy Kraj	611	764	1049	1223
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	850	1058	1418	1557
Tyumenskaya Oblast	649	826	1164	1345
of which:				
Khanty-Mansijskiy A.O.	908	989	1399	...
Yamalo-Nenetskiy A.O.	906	1072	1547	...
Khabarovskij Kraj	578	734	984	1128
Chitinskaya Oblast	322	426	691	759
Tomskaya Oblast	581	730	1006	1152

NUMBER OF TELEPHONES
(per 100 people)

TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ,
OBLAST AND AUTONOMOUS OKRUG

	1980	1985	1988
RSFSR	6.1	8.2	9.9
Buryatskaya ASSR	5 . 0	5.9	7.4
Komi ASSR	7.8	9.7	12.3
Yakutskaya ASSR	7.9	9.4	11.6
Arkhangel' skaya Oblast	7.5	10.1	11.4
of which:			
Nenetskij A.O.	7.5	10.0	9.4
Amurskaya Oblast	6.7	7.7	9.0
Irkutskaya Oblast	4.9	6.2	7.5
Krasnoyarskij Kraj	5.1	6.1	7.7
of which:			
Tajmyrskij (Dolgano -Nenetskij) A.O.	7.8	8.3	14.1
Evenkijskij A.O.	7.9	8.8	9.6
Kamchatskaya Oblast	14.4	17.7	19.7
of which:			
Koryakskij A.O.	18.7	23.4	25.8
Murmanskaya Oblast	8.9	10.8	13.6
Magadanskaya Oblast	15.5	17.3	19.7
of which:			
Chukotskij A.O.	14.7	17.6	20.0
Primorskij Kraj	6.2	7.7	8.8
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	10.1	11.7	13.3
Tyumenskaya Oblast	5.0	5.2	6.4
of which:			
Khanty-Mansijskij A.O.	2.6	3.0	3.7
Yamalo-Nenetskij A.O.	5.0	4.0	3.8
Khabarovskij Kraj	7.5	9.2	10.5
Chitinskaya Oblast	4.6	5.5	6.2
Tomskaya Oblast	6.2	7.5	9.4

CONSUMPTION OF MEAT AND MEAT PRODUCTS PER CAPITA
(ii kilograms)

	TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ AND OBLAST			
	1980	1985	1988	1989 (estimate)
RSFSR	62	67	73	73
Buryatskaya ASSR	61	64	70	71
Komi ASSR	69	70	75	76
Yakutskaya ASSR	81	75	84	84
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	60	66	65	
Amurskaya Oblast	51	58	69	67
Irkutskaya Oblast	57	60	70	68
Krasnoyarskij Kraj	61	69	72	70
Kamchatskaya Oblast	81	83	88	87
Murmanskaya Oblast	63	69	76	76
Magadanskaya Oblast	94	95	90	91
Primorskij Kraj	60	64	67	67
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	74	75	78	78
Tyumenskaya Oblast	65	70	78	75
Khabarovskij Kraj	62	66	69	68
Chitinskaya Oblast	57	56	66	67
Tomskaya Oblast	65	68	77	75

CONSUMPTION OF= AND FISH PRODUCTS PER CAPITA
(in kilograms)

TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ AND OBLAST

	1980	1985	1988
RSFSR	23	23	22
Buryatskaya ASSR	17	20	18
Komi ASSR	25	22	21
Yakutskaya ASSR	24	22	18
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	36	32	34
Amurskaya Oblast	26	26	26
Irkutskaya Oblast	22	24	21
Krasnoyarskij Kraj	22	22	20
Kamchatskaya Oblast	38	29	27
Murmanskaya Oblast	60	68	44
Magadanskaya Oblast	31	28	25
Primorskij Kray	37	43	48
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	25	29	47
Tyumenskaya Oblast	25	20	23
Khabarovskij Kraj	24	27	32
Chitinskaya Oblast	15	16	19
Tomskaya Oblast	22	23	21

CONSUMPTION OF MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS PER CAPITA
(ii kilograms)

	TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ AND OBLAST			
	1980	1985	1988	1989 (Estimate)
RSFSR	328	344	385	389
Buryatskaya ASSR	286	278	364	349
Komi ASSR	341	356	390	395
Yakutskaya ASSR	408	429	469	481
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	328	359	393	376
Amurskaya Oblast	293	328	356	380
Irkutskaya Oblast	318	321	374	367
Krasnoyarskij Kraj	339	345	390	390
Kamchatskaya Oblast	381	398	409	416
Murmanskaya Oblast	349	397	419	389
Magadanskaya Oblast	433	416	444	470
Primorskij Kraj	328	293	335	350
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	378	369	399	407
Tyumenskaya Oblast	338	383	407	425
Khabarovskij Kraj	314	320	371	381
Chitinskaya Oblast	318	320	416	430
Tomskaya Oblast	367	366	426	426

CONSUMPTION OF EGGS PER CAPITA

	TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ AND OBLAST			
	1980	1985	1988	1989 (Estimate)
RSFSR “	279	299	319	317
Buryatskaya ASSR	201	229	291	295
Komi ASSR	306	321	317	317
Yakutskaya ASSR	257	263	276	286
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	283	307	311	308
Amurskaya Oblast	269	256	281,	281
Irkutskaya Oblast	239	289	209	314
Krasnoyarskij Kraj	273	292	317	314
Kamchatskaya Oblast	321	334	369	350
Murmanskaya Oblast	302	299	310	305
Magadanskaya Oblast	340	315	342	340
Primorskij Kraj	253	267	293	303
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	273	298	317	306
Tyumenskaya Oblast	336	340	370	371
Khabarovskij Kraj	289	308	322	318
Chitinskaya Oblast	207	213	248	248
Tomskaya Oblast	310	328	363	358

CONSUMPTION OF POTATOES PER CAPITA
(ii kilograms)

	TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ AND OBLAST			
	1980	1985	1988	1989 (Estimate)
RSFSR	118	109	107	111
Buryatskaya ASSR	92	101	107	108
Komi ASSR	131	109	104	105
Yakutskaya ASSR	54	53	64	64
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	86	66	73	74
Amurskaya Oblast	151	134	146	146
Irkutskaya Oblast	155	110	93	94 "
Krasnoyarskij Kraj	159	163	146	148
Kamchatskaya Oblast	103	67	64	64
Murmanskaya Oblast	94	72	69	67
Magadanskaya Oblast	100	91	83	83
Primorskij Kraj	84	96	107	101
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	109	92	85	83
Tyumenskaya Oblast	141	123	126	123
Khabarovskij Kraj	88	110	120	121
Chitinskaya Oblast	87	72	70	71
Tomskaya Oblast	157	131	140	138

CONSUMPTION OF VEGETABLES AND MELONS PER CAPITA
(in kilograms)

TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ AND OBLAST

	1980	1985	1988	1989 (Estimate)
RSFSR	94	98	97	96
Buryatskaya ASSR	65	72	74	74
Komi ASSR	81	95	113	113
Yakutskaya ASSR	83	89	99	99
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	80	79	81	78
Amurskaya Oblast	96	91	98	99
Irkutskaya Oblast	86	72	84	86
Krasnoyarskij Kraj	95	109	107	110
Kamchatskaya Oblast	119	110	103	106
Murmanskaya Oblast	85	100	98	97
Magadanskaya Oblast	133	114	114	115
Primorskij Kraj	115	100	117	112
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	118	109	114	109
Tyumenskaya Oblast	107	109	117	112
Khabarovskij Kraj	110	101	121	124
Chitinskaya Oblast	64	61	69	70
Tomskaya Oblast	96	99	101	98

**CONSUMPTION OF VEGETABLE OIL PER CAPITA
(ii kilograms)**

	TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ AND OBLAST		
	1980	1985	1988
RSFSR	9.1	9.8	10.3
Buryatskaya ASSR	8.0	9.0	10.1
Komi ASSR	7.7	8.3	8.3
Yakutskaya ASSR	12.3	11.5	11.5
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	10.3	10.6	10.6
Amurskaya Oblast	13.3	14.0	13.8
Irkutskaya Oblast	8.5	10.1	10.2
Krasnoyarskij Kraj	8.3	8.7	9.2
Kamchatskaya Oblast	9.7	7.9	10.7
Murmanskaya Oblast	8.6	9.0	8.8
Magadanskaya Oblast	7.6	8.8	9.9
Primorskij Kray	10.9	10.9	12.1
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	8.6	9.5	9.4
Tyumenskaya Oblast	9.1	8.4	10.6
Khabarovskij Kraj	11.6	12.9	13.5
Chitinskaya Oblast	9.1	10.7	11.0
Tomskaya Oblast	9.5	10.2	11.8

CONSUMPTION OF BREAD, BREAD ROLLS AND BUNS PER CAPITA
(*ii kilograms*)

	TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ AND OBLAST		
	1980	1985	1988
RSFSR	126	119	117
Buryatskaya ASSR	124	132	133
Komi ASSR	125"	107	111
Yakutskaya ASSR	114	106	104
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	125	107	109
Amurskaya Oblast	136	131	134
Irkutskaya Oblast	123	110	109
Krasnoyarskij Kraj	125	113	116
Kamchatskaya Oblast	105	96	95
Murmanskaya Oblast	75	69	72
Magadanskaya Oblast	105	99	104
Primorskij Kray	135	112	112
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	130	114	119
Tyumenskaya Oblast	122	114	122
Khabarovskij Kraj	131	113	112
Chitinskaya Oblast	132	110	108
Tomskaya Oblast	128	134	132

CONSUMPTION OF SUGAR PER CAPITA
(in kilograms)

TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ AND OBLAST			
	1980	1985	1988
RSFSR	47	45	51
Buryatskaya ASSR	40	37	41
Komi ASSR	47	45	50
Yakutskaya ASSR	48	55	56
Amurskaya Oblast	50	51	54
Irkutskaya Oblast	43	42	45
Krasnoyarskij Kraj	47	44	48
Kamchatskaya Oblast	52	52	63
Murmanskaya Oblast	43	42	46
Magadanskaya Oblast	51	50	55
Primorskij Kray	45	47	55
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	46	45	55
Tyumenskaya Oblast	53	47	63
Khabarovskij Kraj	48	47	58
Chitinskaya Oblast	39	38	46
Tomskaya Oblast	51	51	53

CONSUMPTION OF ALCOHOL PERCAPITA
(in litres, calculated in terms of 1(M)% alcohol)

	TOTAL BY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, KRAJ AND OBLAST			
	1980	1985	1988	1989 (Preliminary)
RSFSR	10*51	8.80	4.40	5.16
Buryatskaya ASSR	12.20	9.99	4.19	5.16
Komi ASSR	13.22	10.44	6.00	6.47
Yakutskaya ASSR	13.40	8.88	4.24	3.95
Arkhangel'skaya Oblast	12.10	9.81	4.66	5.38
Amurskaya Oblast	12.73	9.61	3.67	4.01
Irkutskaya Oblast	9.95	8.27	3.93	4.57
Krasnoyarskij Kraj	11.56	9.83	5.48	5.64
Kamchatskaya Oblast	15.37	10.42	2.24	3.77
Murmanskaya Oblast	12.17	9.23	5.55	6.56
Magadanskaya Oblast	15.63	9.61	4.38	5.38
Primorskij Kraj	12.02	9.75	4.83	5.92
Sakhalinskaya Oblast	17.42	11.94	6.52	6.90
Tyumenskaya Oblast	11.42	8.05	3.36	4.68
Khabarovskij Kraj	12.11	9.76	4.13	5.08
Chitinskaya Oblast	9.99	8.27	2.54	3.04
Tomskaya Oblast	9.91	6.23	1.36	1.82